

Simulation and its Validation of the Injection Stretch Blow Molding Process of Containers in Consumer Packaged Goods Industry

O. Valtiner, 4a Technology Day 2020, Werfenweg, March 3rd – 4th 2020

Agenda

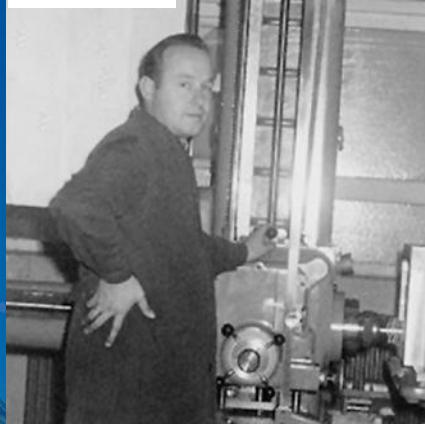
- ***ALPLA – who we are***
- ***Modelling & Simulation @ ALPLA***
- ***ISBM Process***
- ***ISBM Process simulation***
- ***Validation***



Alpenplastik ALPLA

**1955 Hard,
Austria**

**Alwin and Helmuth
Lehner**



Market segments

Our high-quality packaging



Beverages



Food



Milk & Dairy



Beauty Care



Home Care



Oils & Lubricants



Pharma-ceuticals



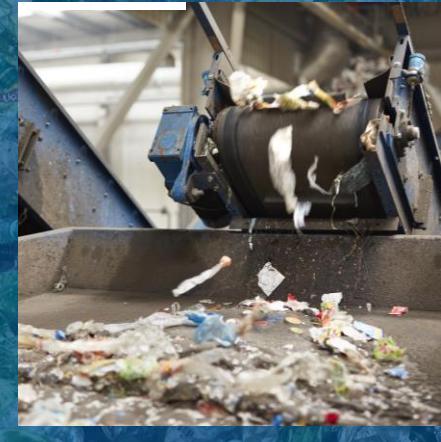
Crop protection

Recycling

Prospective overall recycling capacity

100,000 tonnes
of granules made of
post-consumer PET bottles

50,000 tonnes
of granules made of
post-consumer PE bottles

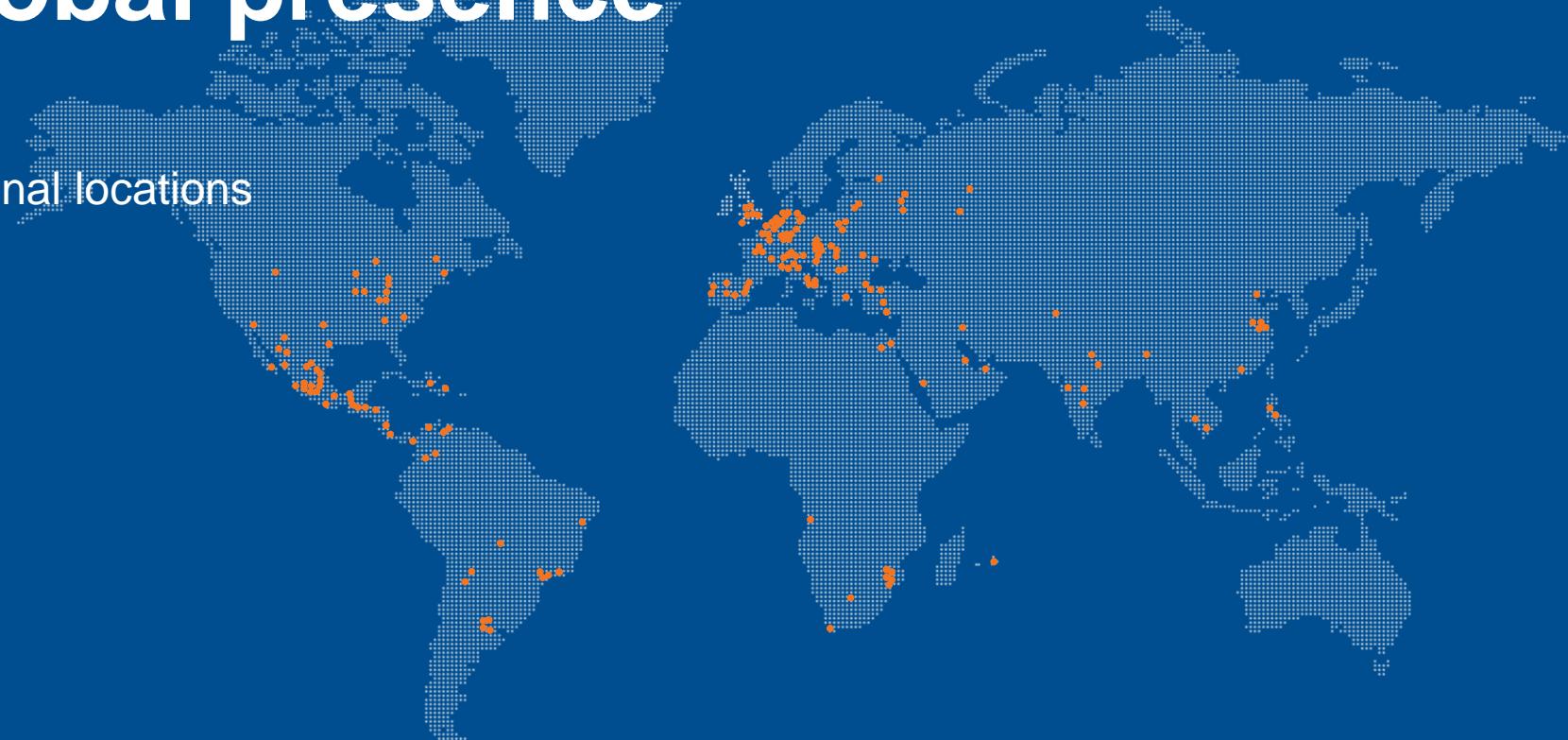


Our recycling plants

- PRT Wöllersdorf in Austria
- PRT Radomsko in Poland
- PRT Wolfen in Germany
- IMER in Mexico
- Suminco and Replacal in Spain

Global presence

Regional locations



Global presence



Sales (2019)

3,800 Mil. €

@ 4a TT 2018

@ 4a TT 2016

3,400

3,130



Employees worldwide

20,900

19,300

16,000



Production sites

181

176

160



Countries worldwide

46

45

41

Leader in technology

Production technologies



**Extrusion blow
moulding
(EBM)**



**Injection stretch
blow moulding
(ISBM)**



**Injection
moulding
(IM)**



**Injection blow
moulding
(IBM)**

Agenda

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- *ISBM Process*
- *ISBM Process simulation*
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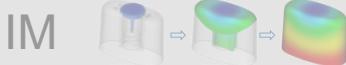
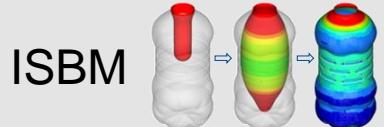
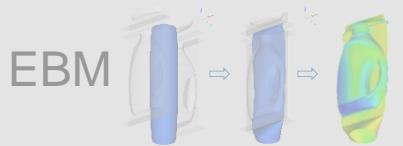


Modelling & Simulation @ ALPLA

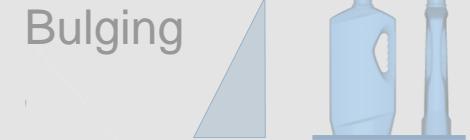
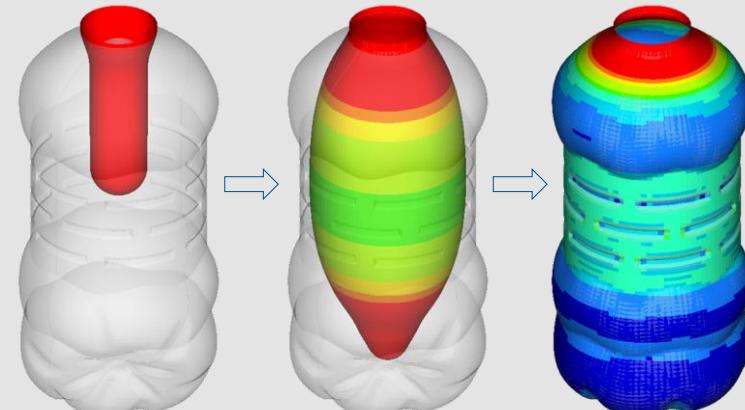
Process simulation

Distributions of:
Thickness, Stiffness, ...

Product simulation



ISBM
(Injection **S**tretch **B**low **M**olding)



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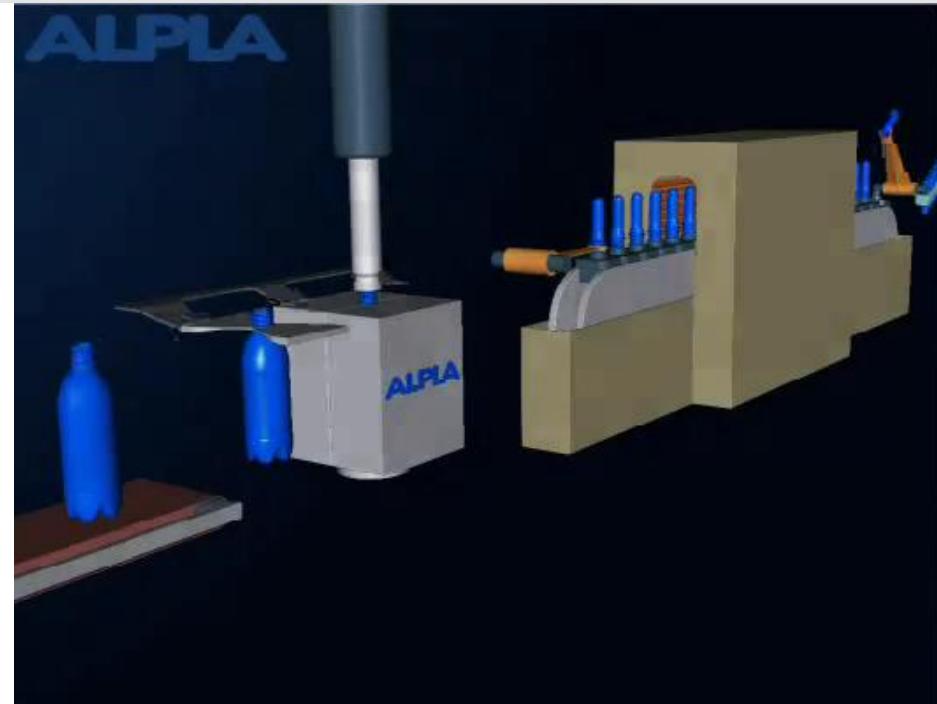
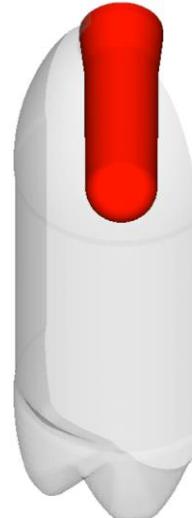
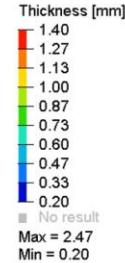


ISBM Process

Injection Stretch Blow Molding

Principal process parameters:

- Preform temperature
- Stretch rod velocity
- Pre blow pressure
- Pre blow delay
- Main blow pressure
- Main blow delay

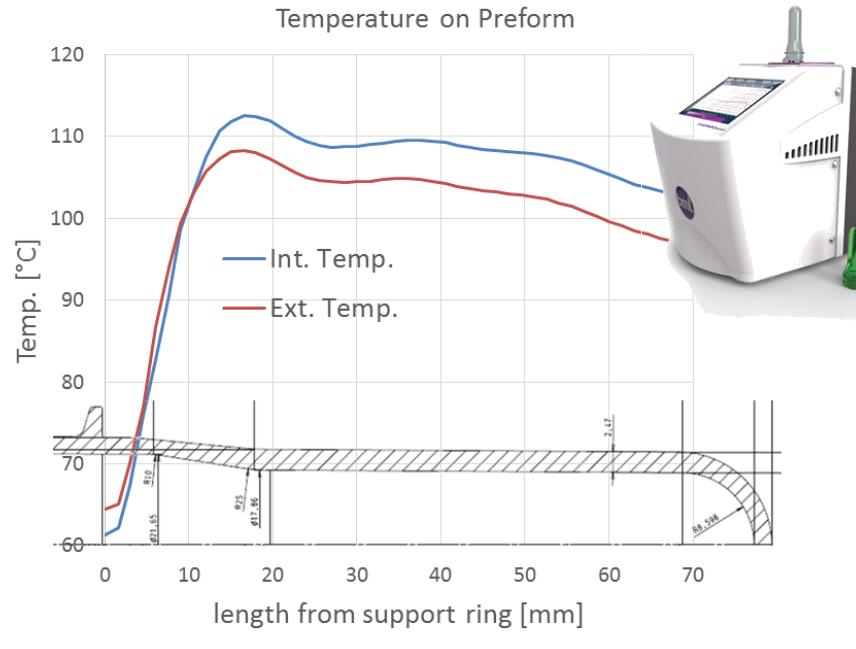
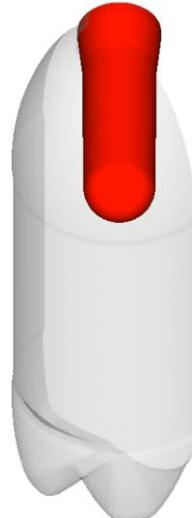
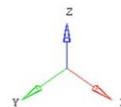
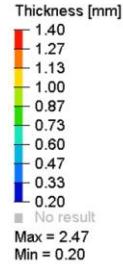


ISBM Process

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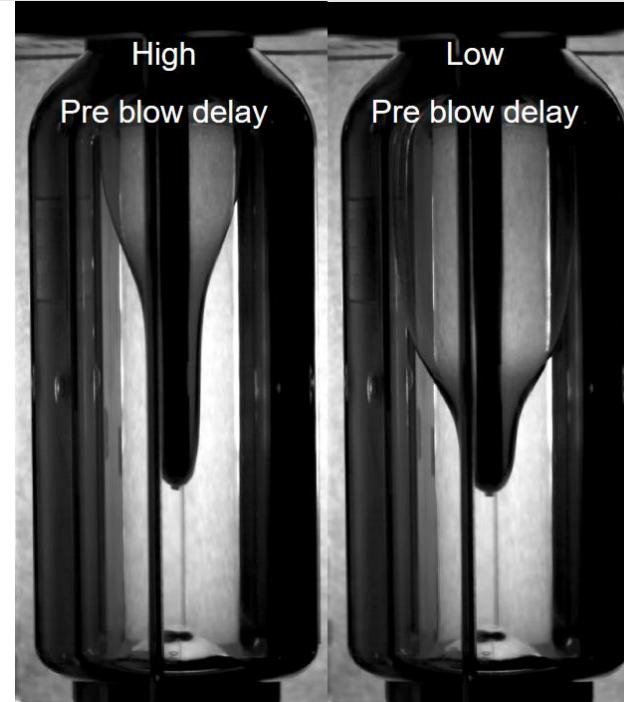
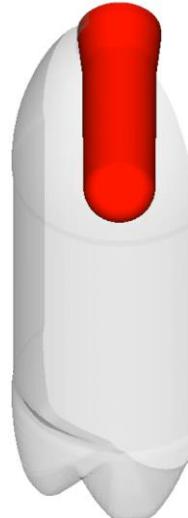
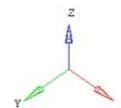
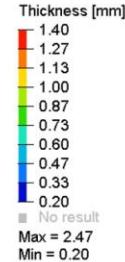


ISBM Process

Injection Stretch Blow Molding

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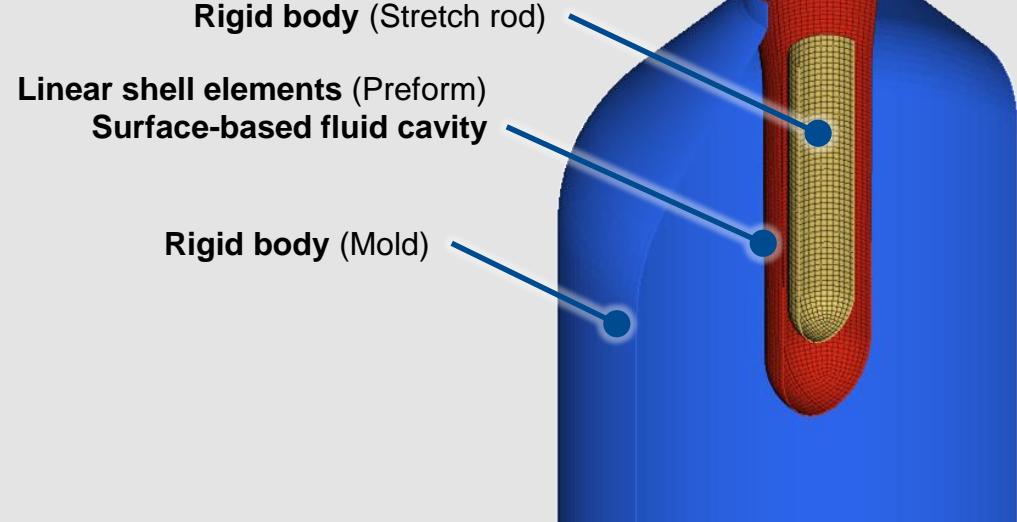
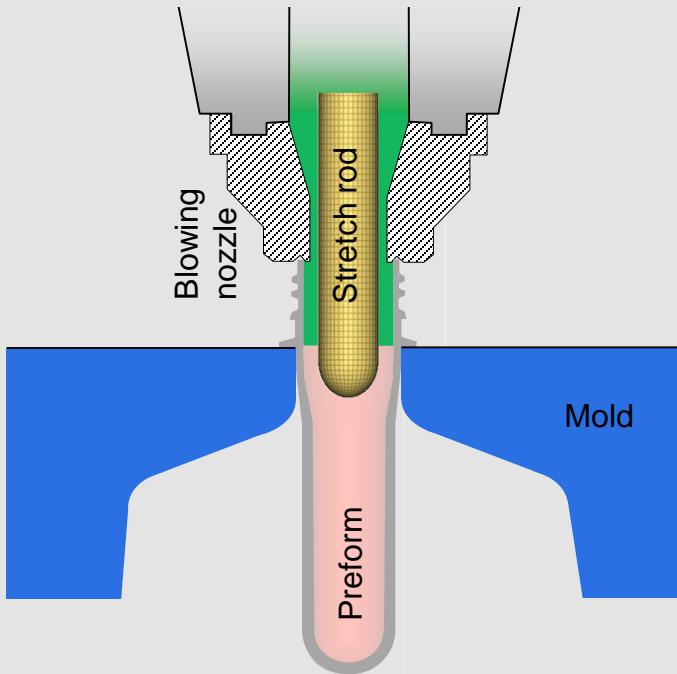
Agenda

- ALPLA – who we are
- Modelling & Simulation @ ALPLA
- ISBM Process
- **ISBM Process simulation**
- Validation



ISBM Process simulation

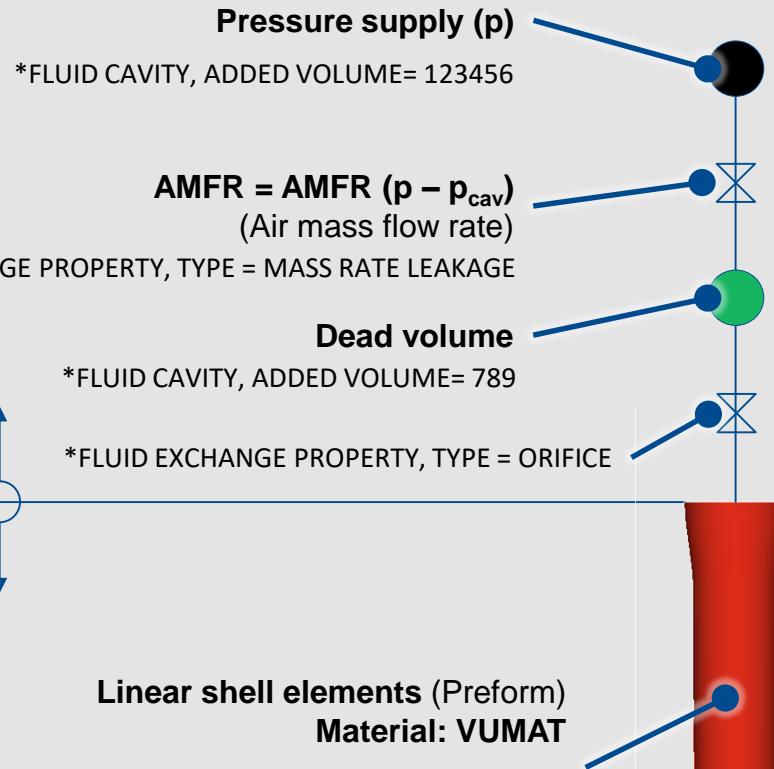
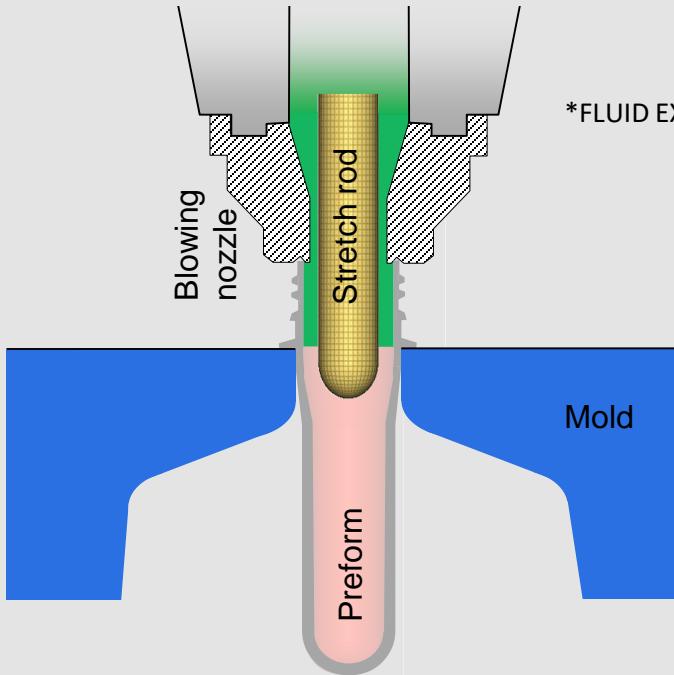
FEM Model (Abaqus/Explicit)



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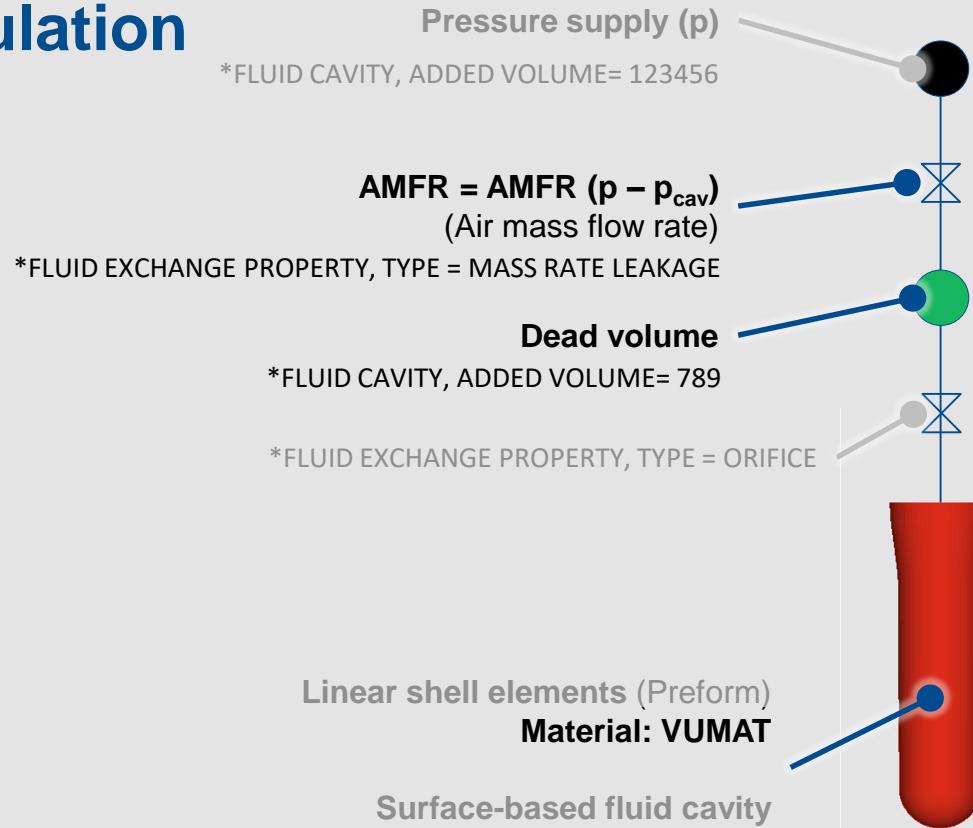
ISBM Process simulation

FEM Model (Abaqus/Explicit)



ISBM Process simulation

FEM Model (Abaqus/Explicit)

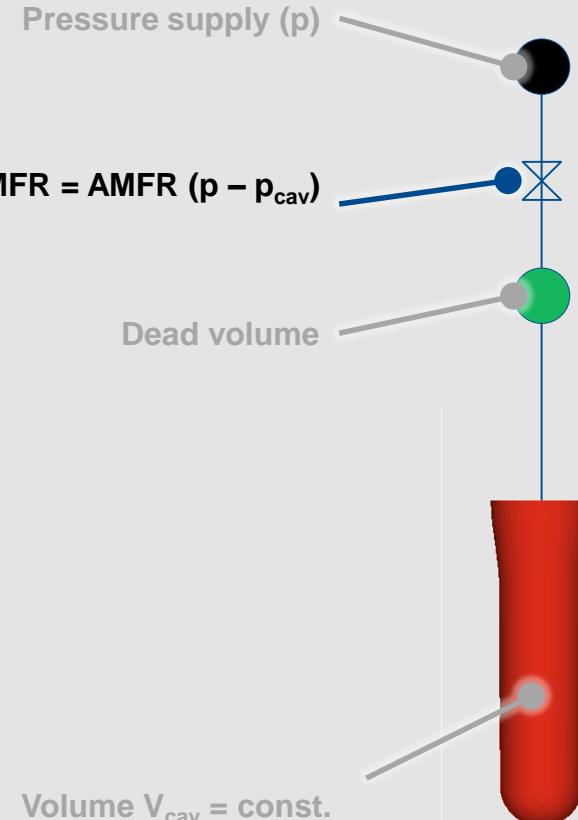


ISBM Process simulation

AMFR (Air mass flow rate)

Rigid blow experiments on ISMB machine:

- Defined pressure supply (p)
- Defined volume V :
Dead volume + preform ($V_{cav} = \text{const.}$)



Volume $V_{cav} = \text{const.}$
 $p_{cav}(t)$

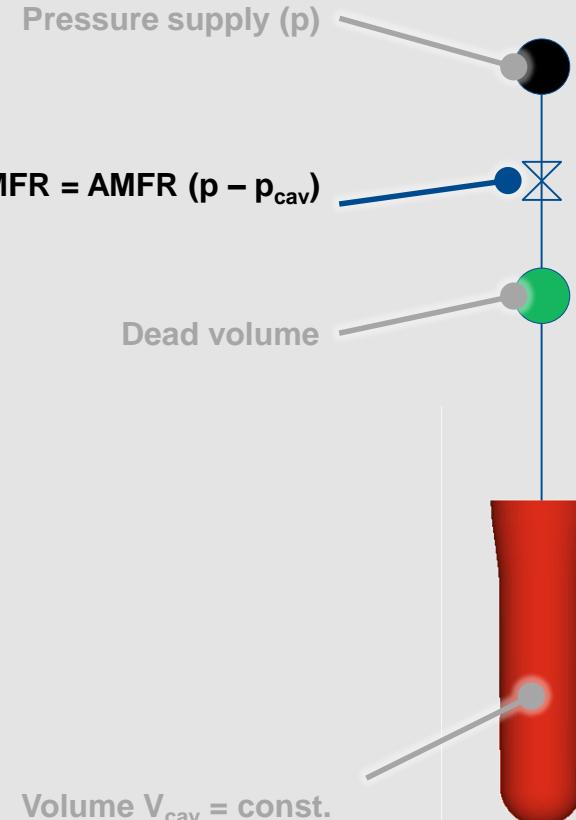
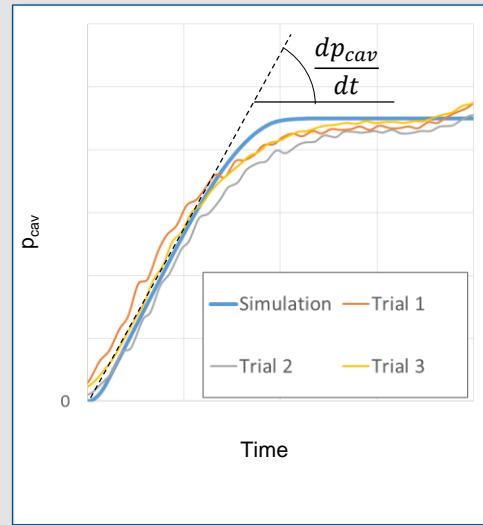
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ISBM Process simulation

AMFR (Air mass flow rate)

Rigid blow experiments on ISMB machine:

- Defined pressure supply (p)
- Defined volume V :
Dead volume + preform ($V_{cav} = \text{const.}$)
- Measure pressure in preform ($p_{cav}(t)$)



Volume $V_{cav} = \text{const.}$
 $p_{cav}(t)$

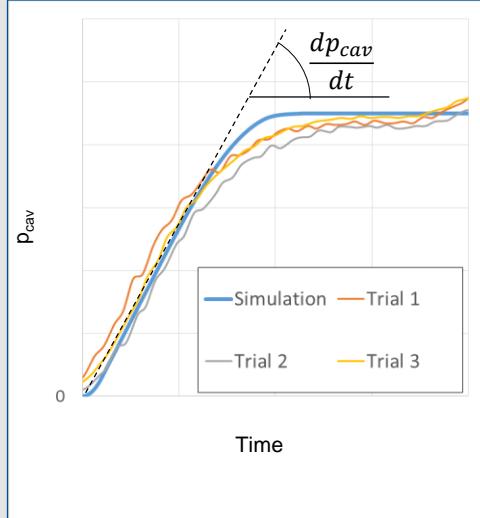
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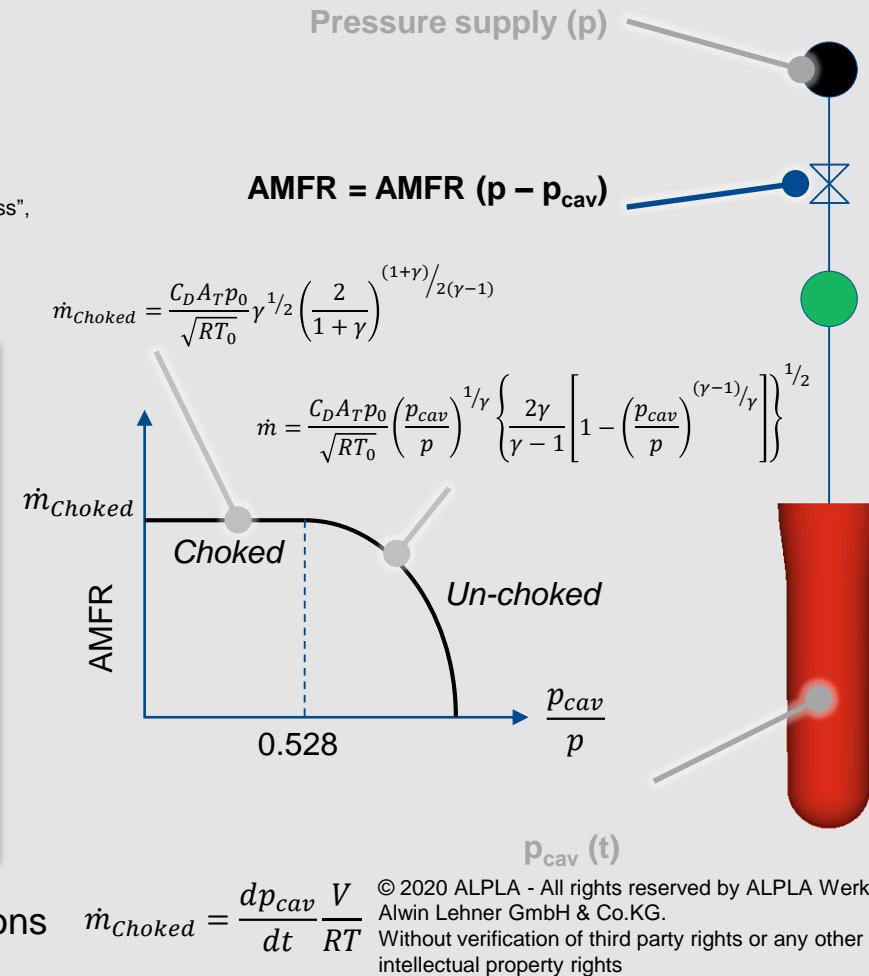
ISBM Process simulation

AMFR (Air mass flow rate)

Ref: Y. Salomeia, G. H. Menary, C. G. Armstrong, J. Nixon & S. Yan:
 "Measuring and modelling air mass flow rate in the injection stretch blow moulding process",
 Springer-Verlag France, 2015

Rigid blow experiments on ISMB machine:

- Defined pressure supply (p)
 - Defined volume V : Dead volume + preform ($V_{cav} = \text{const.}$)
 - Measure pressure in preform ($p_{cav} (t)$)
 - Derive Chocked mass flow rate assuming isothermal conditions
- 

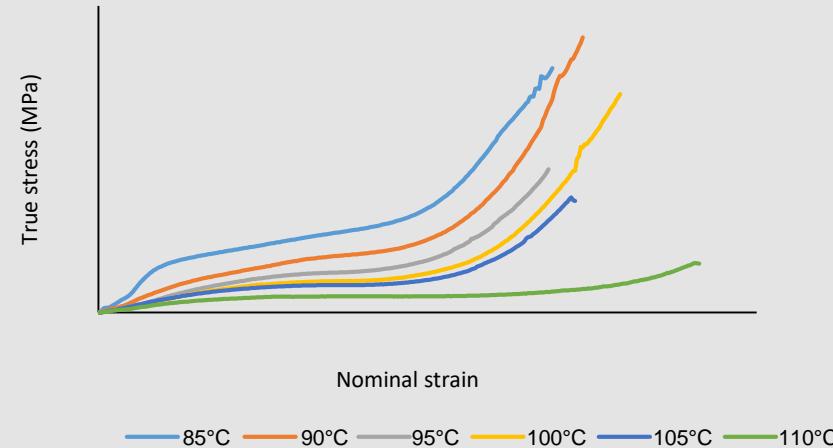


ISBM Process simulation

Material: VUMAT (Abaqus/Explicit)

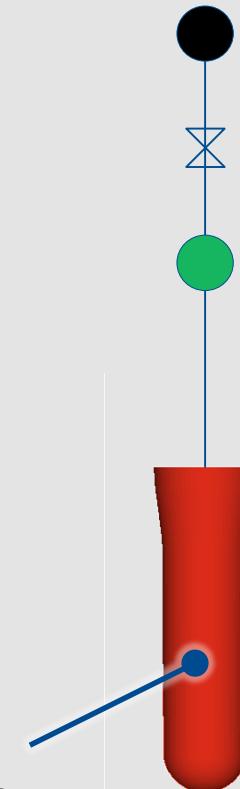
Material properties of PET:

- **Temperature dependency**



Ref: Venkata Sivaramahari Narendran Anumula:
"Prediction of process-induced mechanical properties for stretch blow moulding of PET bottles",
PhD Thesis, Queen's University Belfast, 2018

Linear shell elements
Material: VUMAT



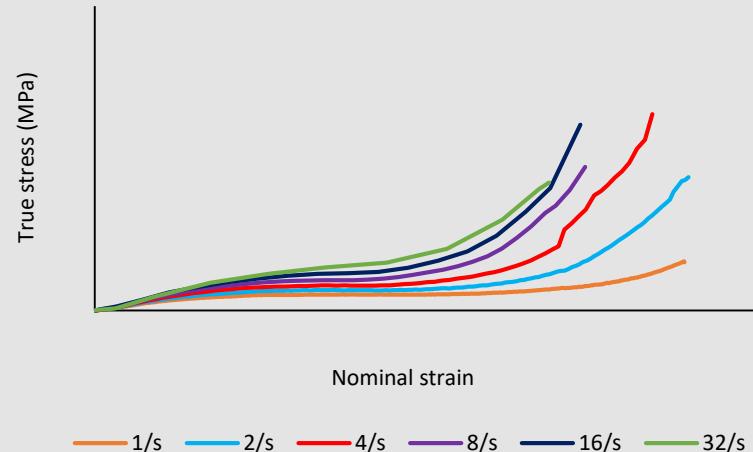
ISBM Process simulation

Material: VUMAT (Abaqus/Explicit)



Material properties of PET:

- Temperature dependency
- **Rate dependency**



Ref:

Venkata Sivaramahari Narendran Anumula:
"Prediction of process-induced mechanical properties for stretch blow moulding of PET bottles",
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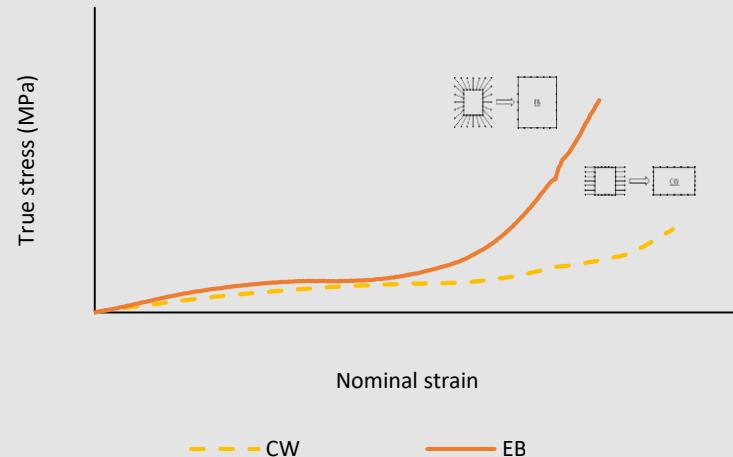
Linear shell elements
Material: VUMAT

ISBM Process simulation

Material: VUMAT (Abaqus/Explicit)

Material properties of PET:

- Temperature dependency
- Rate dependency
- **Deformation dependency**



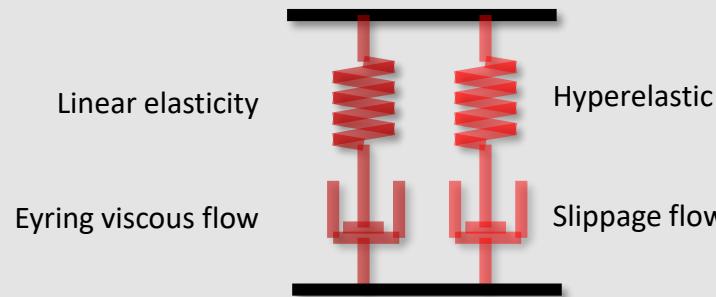
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PhD Thesis, Queen's University Belfast, 2018

Linear shell elements
Material: VUMAT

ISBM Process simulation

Material: VUMAT (Abaqus/Explicit)

Material model: Buckley material model



Bond stretching part (σ_b)

- Glassy ($T_g \leq T \leq \sim 100^\circ C$)

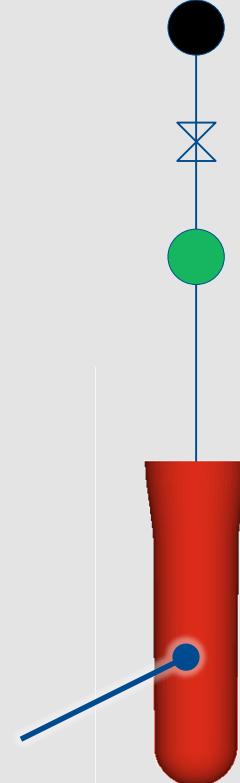
Conformational part (σ_c)

- Rubbery ($\sim 100^\circ C \leq T \leq \sim 105^\circ C$)
- Viscous flow regime ($105^\circ C \leq T$)

Ref:

Venkata Sivaramahari Narendran Anumula:
"Prediction of process-induced mechanical properties for stretch blow moulding of PET bottles",
PhD Thesis, Queen's University Belfast, 2018

**Linear shell elements
Material: VUMAT**

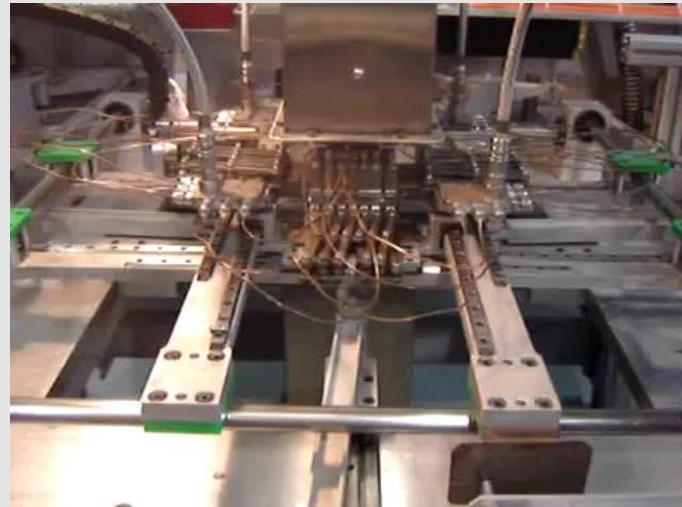


ISBM Process simulation

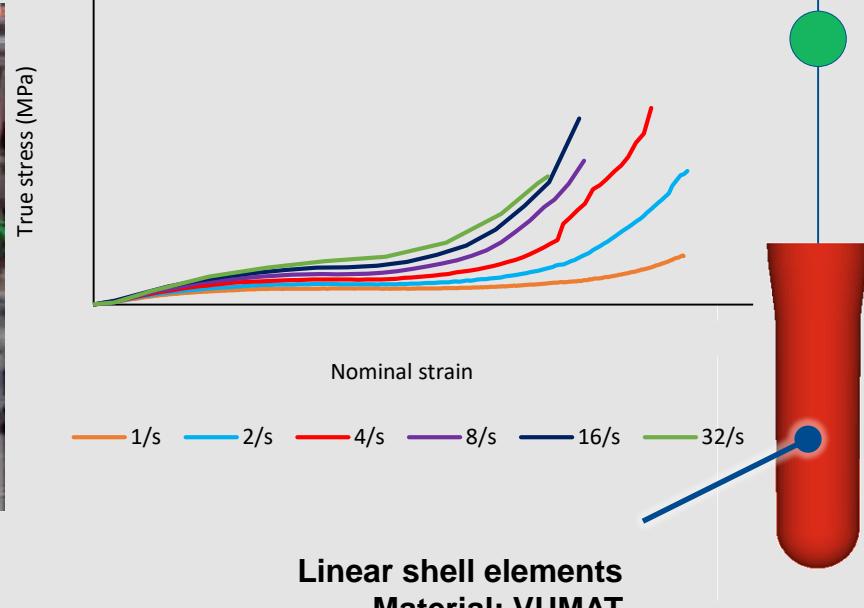
Material: VUMAT (Abaqus/Explicit)

Material characterization

- Biaxial tension



By courtesy of
“bmt – Blow Moulding Technologies”



ISBM Process simulation

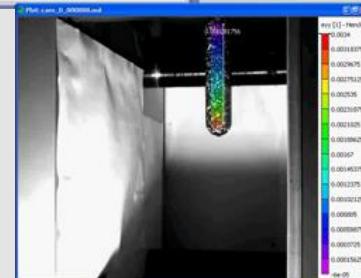
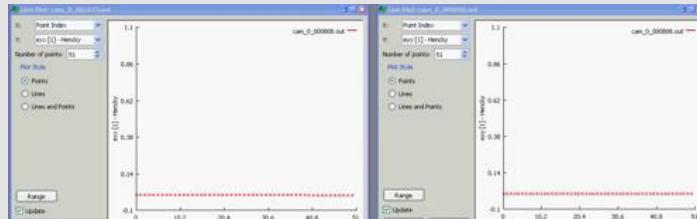
Material: VUMAT (Abaqus/Explicit)

Material characterization

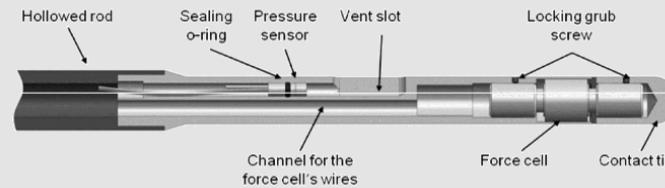
- Free blow



Patterned
preform for DIC

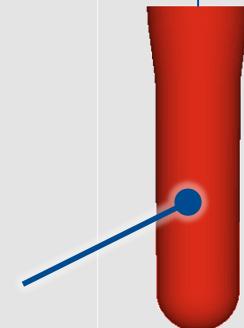


By courtesy of
“bmt – Blow Moulding Technologies”



Instrumented stretch rod

- Pressure sensor
- Load cell
- Thermocouple



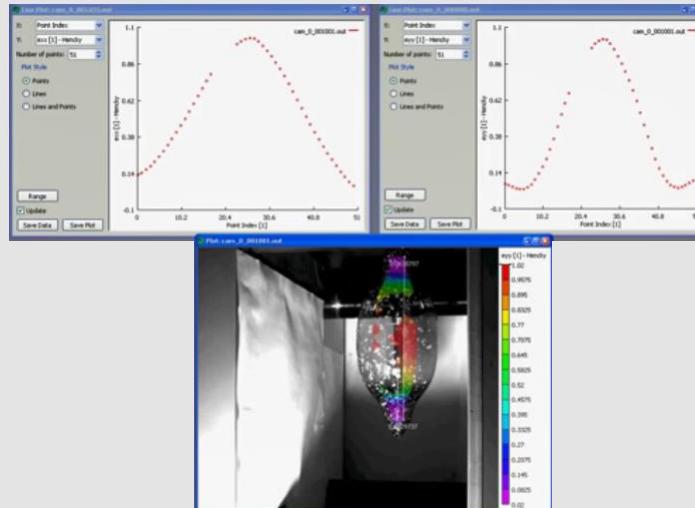
Linear shell elements
Material: VUMAT

ISBM Process simulation

Material: VUMAT (Abaqus/Explicit)

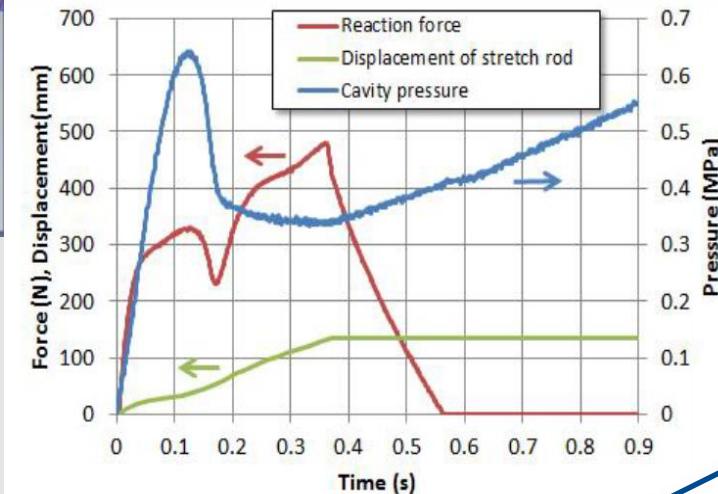
Material characterization

- Free blow



By courtesy of
“bmt – Blow Moulding Technologies”

Ref: Shiyoung Yana, Gary Menarya, James Nixon:
“A Novel Methodology to Characterize the Constitutive Behaviour of Polyethylene Terephthalate for the Stretch Blow Moulding Process”,
Mechanics of Materials 104:93-106, October 2016



Linear shell elements
Material: VUMAT

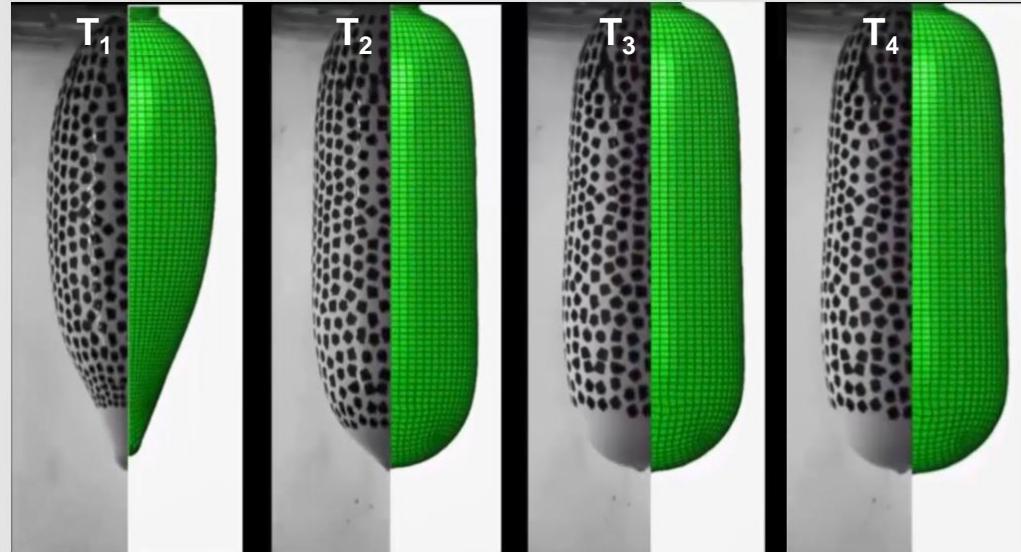


ISBM Process simulation

Material: VUMAT (Abaqus/Explicit)

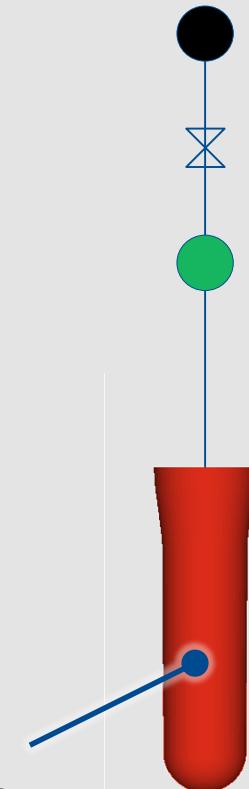
Material characterization

- Validation



By courtesy of
Surendra Kumar Ghadai

Linear shell elements
Material: VUMAT

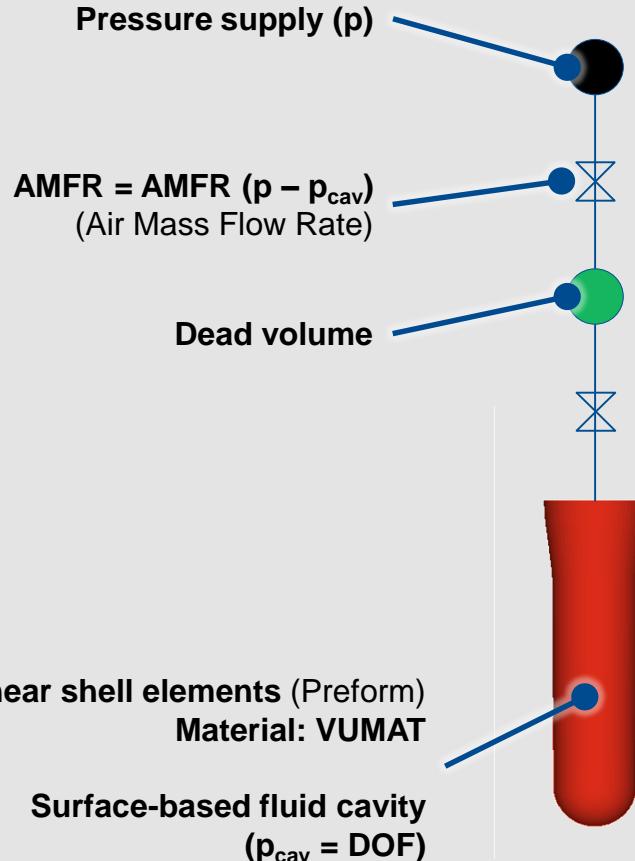


ISBM Process simulation

Summary

Requirements:

- Machine characteristics
 - AMFR
 - Dead volume
- Material model for PET preform
 - VUMAT (Abaqus/Explicit)



Agenda

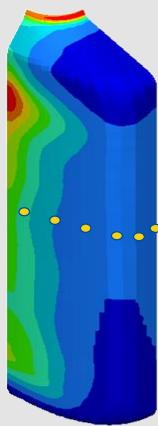
- *ALPLA – who we are*
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- *ISBM Process*
- *ISBM Process simulation*
- **Validation**



Validation

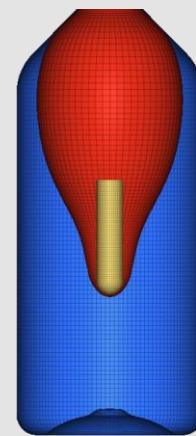
AFTER process

Wall thickness

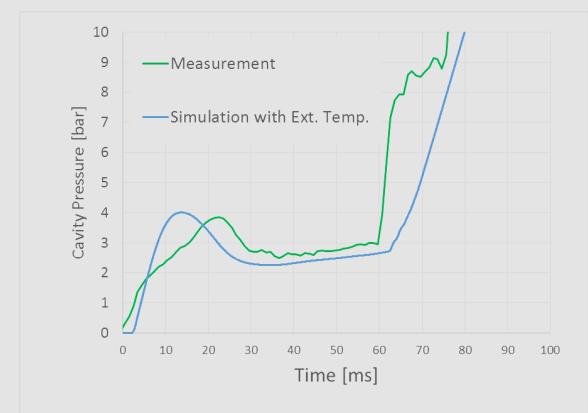


DURING process

Visual validation

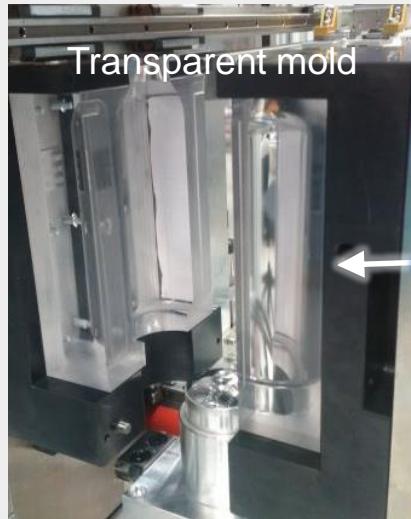


Process conditions

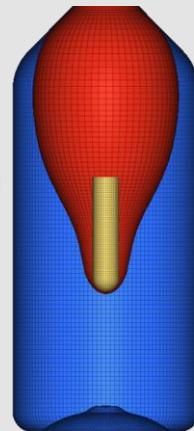


Validation

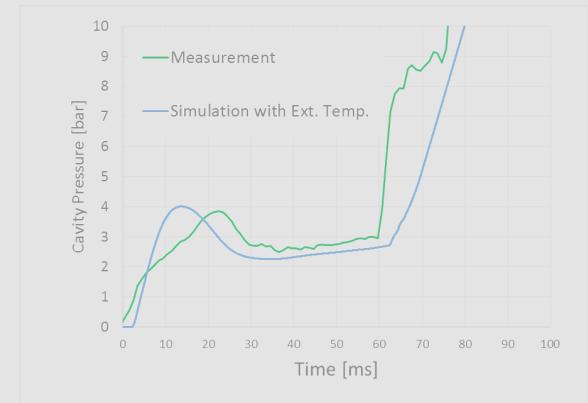
DURING process



Visual validation



Process conditions



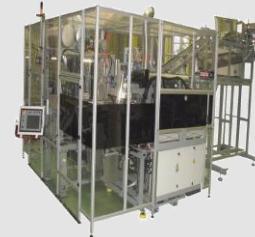
Validation



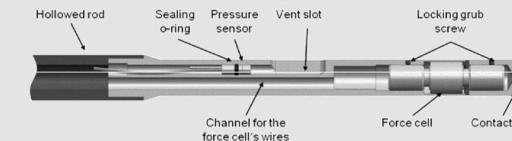
Transparent mold

SBM Machine

- Dead volume (DV)
- Air mass flow rate (AMFR)
- Access to sensor system

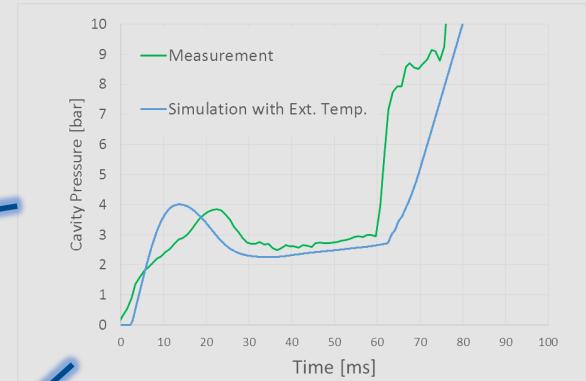


Instrumented stretch rod



DURING process

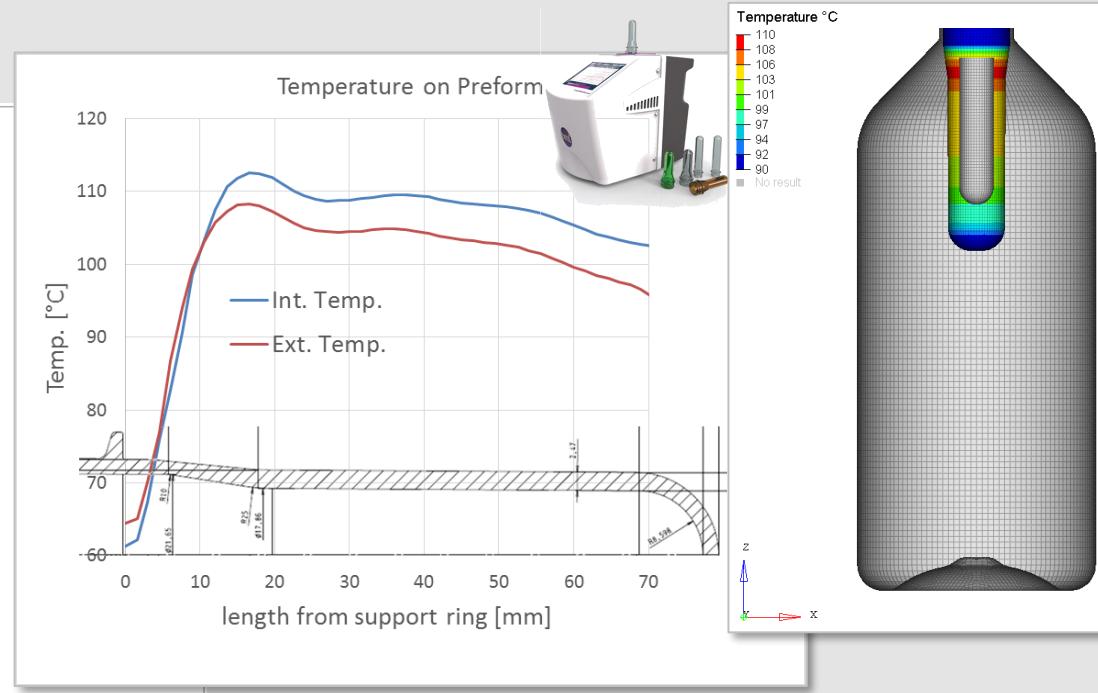
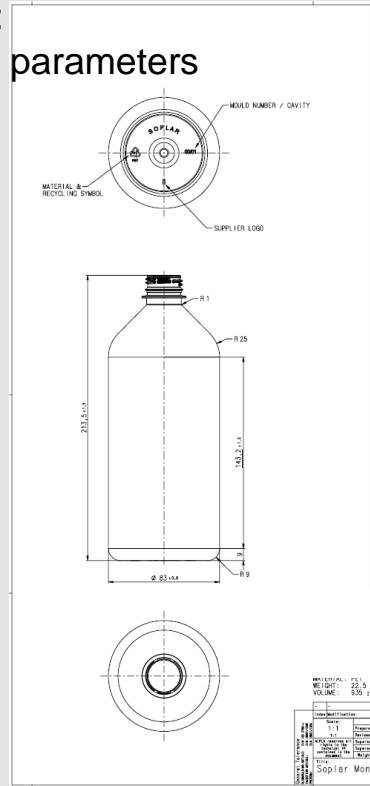
Process conditions



Validation

Test case 1:

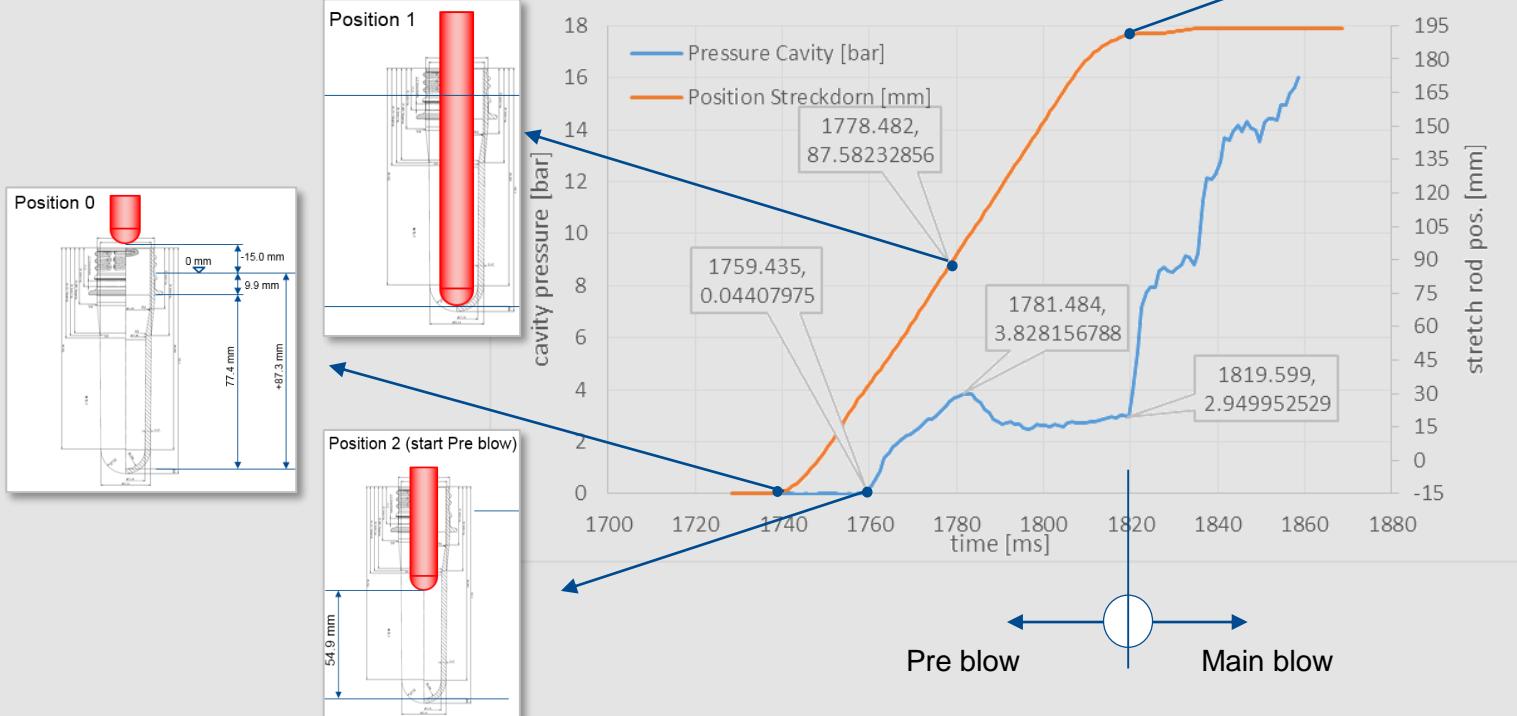
- Process parameters



Validation

Test case 1:

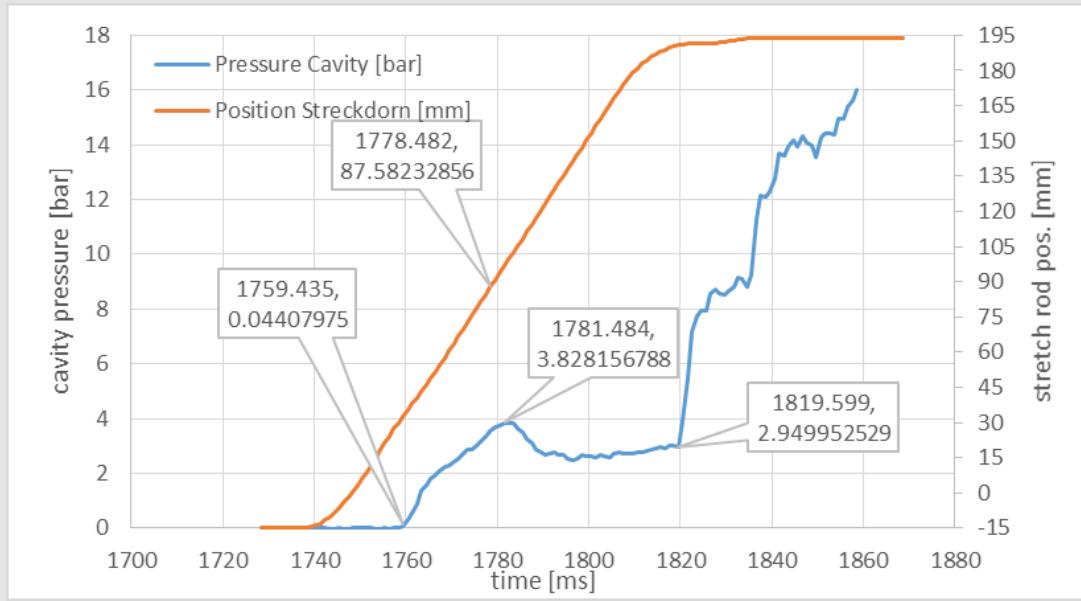
- Process parameters



Validation

Test case 1:

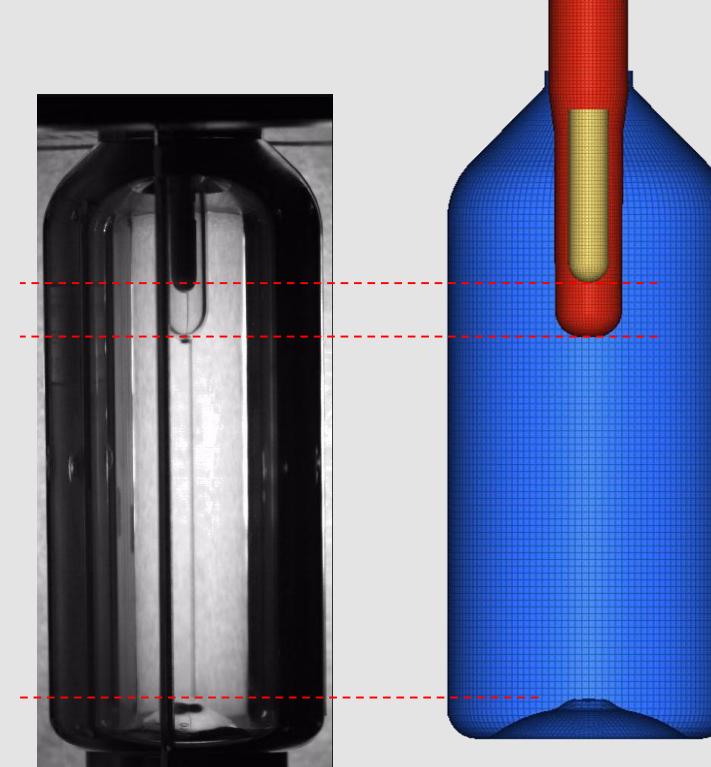
- Process parameters + High speed video



Validation

Test case 1:

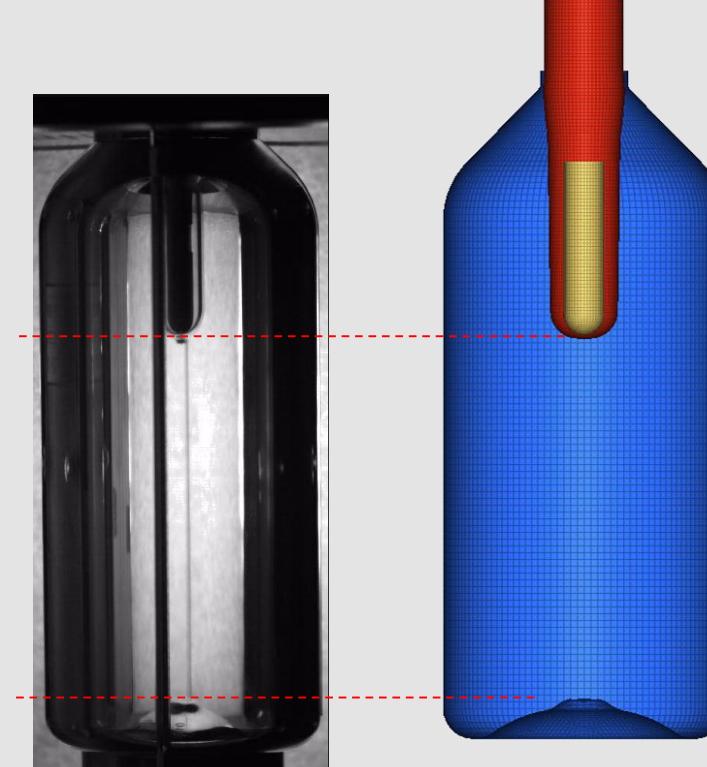
- Visual validation



Validation

Test case 1:

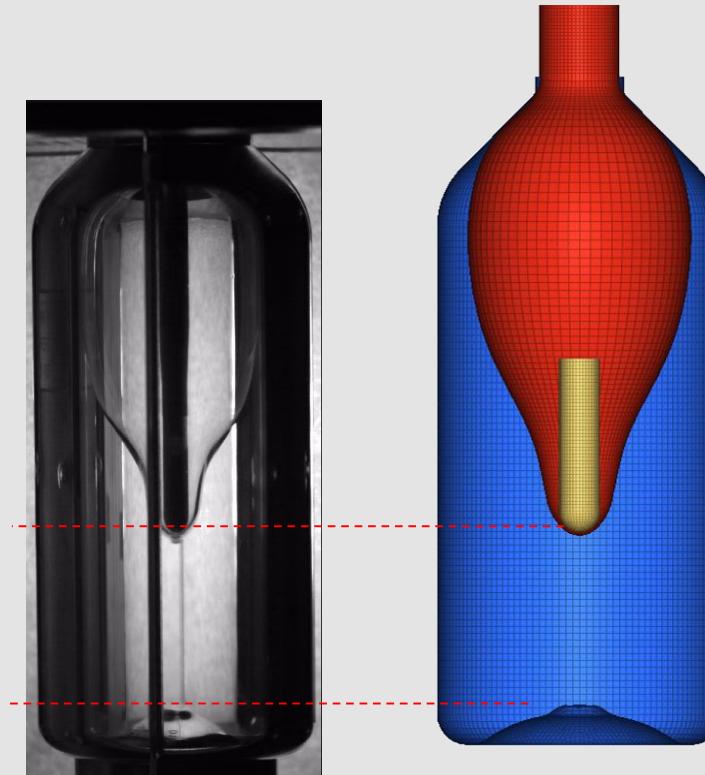
- Visual validation



Validation

Test case 1:

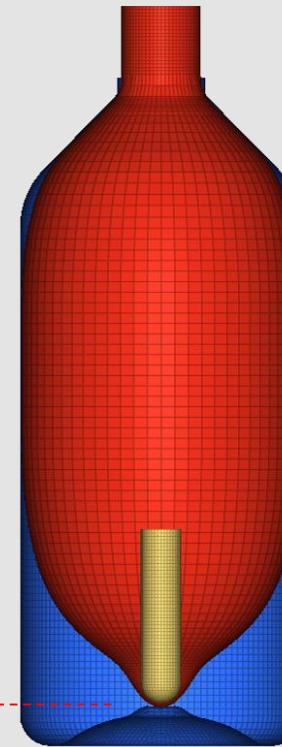
- Visual validation



Validation

Test case 1:

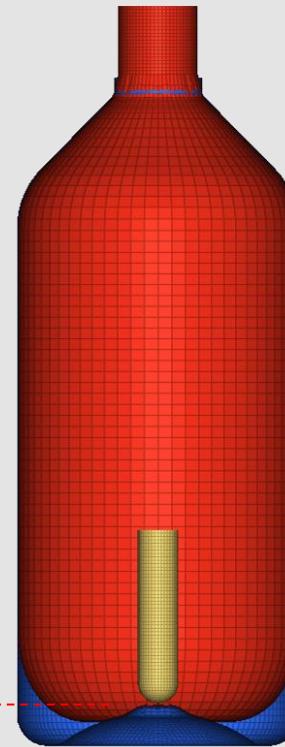
- Visual validation



Validation

Test case 1:

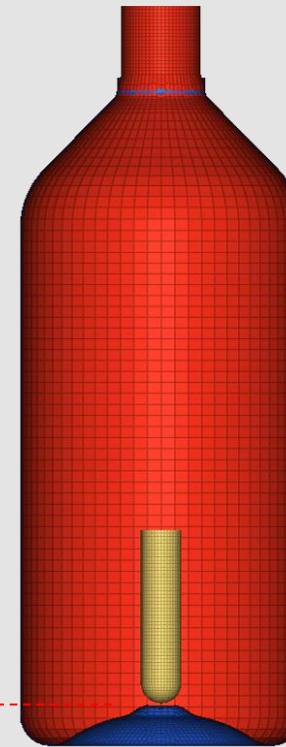
- Visual validation



Validation

Test case 1:

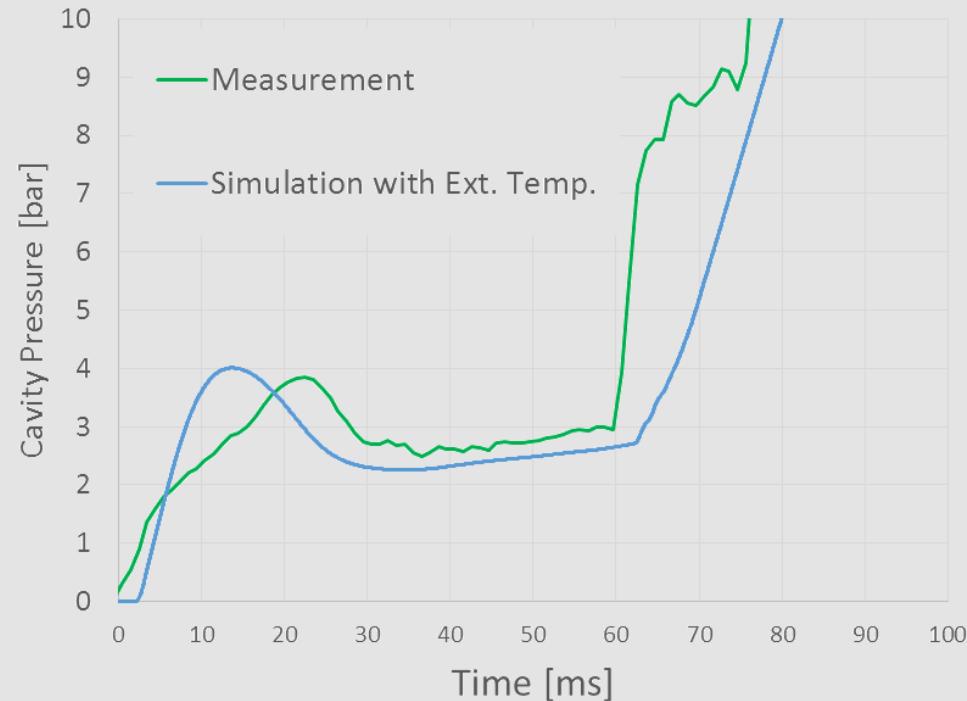
- Visual validation



Validation

Test case 1:

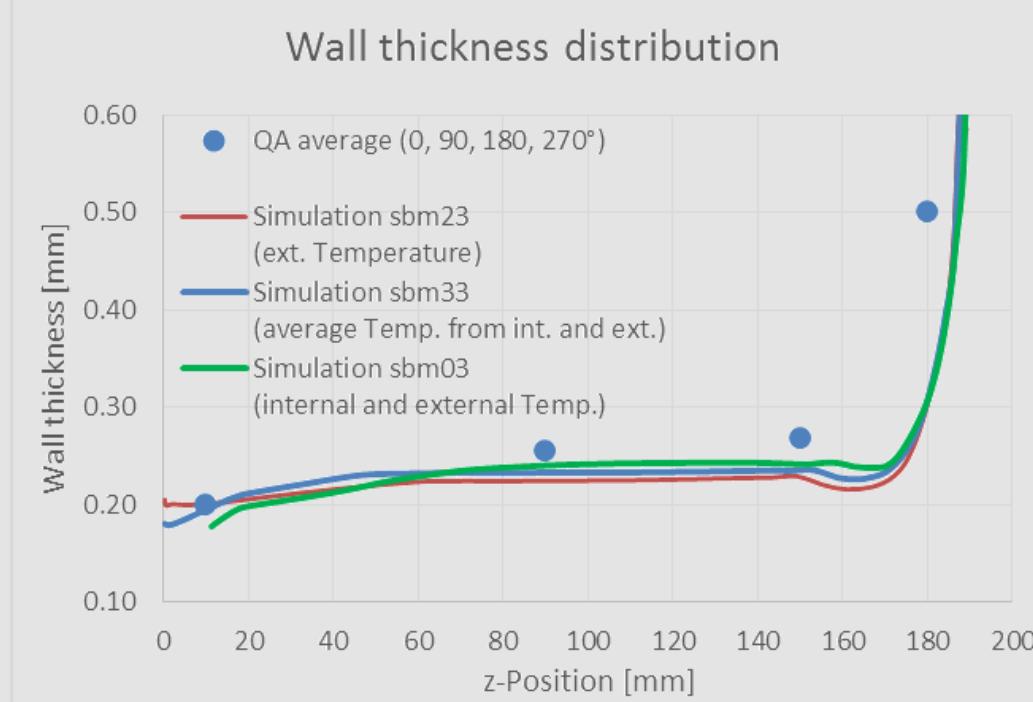
- Validation Process condition



Validation

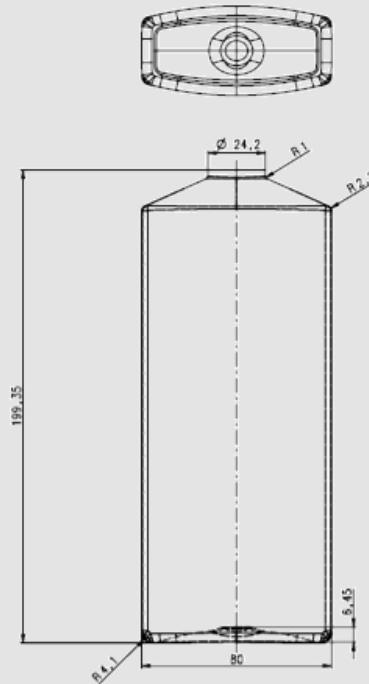
Test case 1:

- Validation Wall thickness

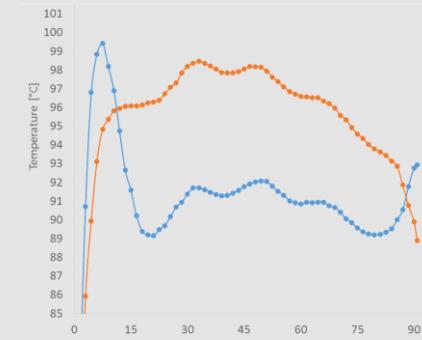
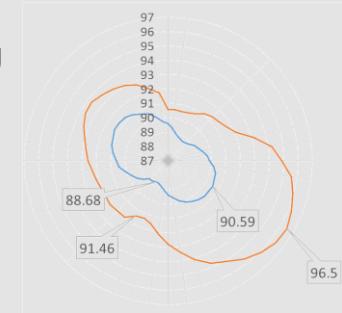


Validation

Test case 2:



- Oval heating
- Unusual temperature on preform surface
- Friction of preform on mold during pre blow



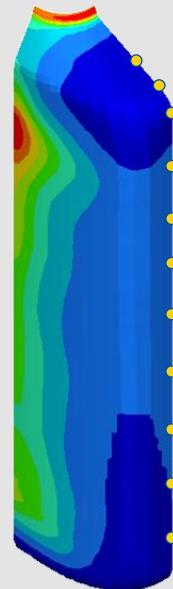
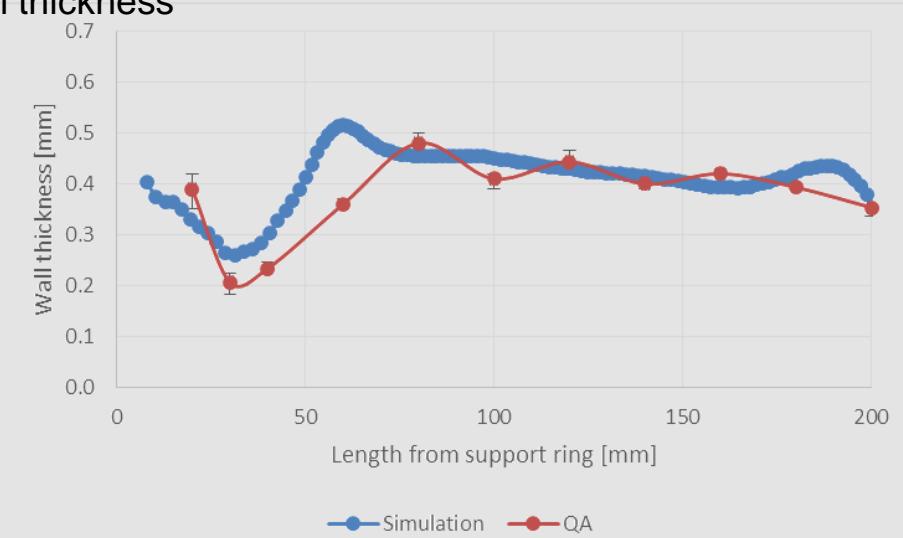
Validation

Test case 2:

- Visual validation, Validation Wall thickness



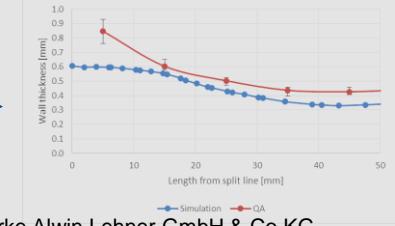
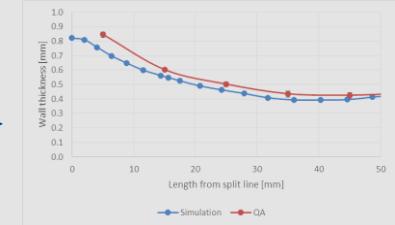
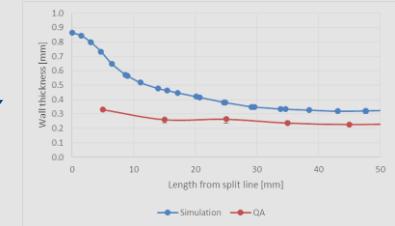
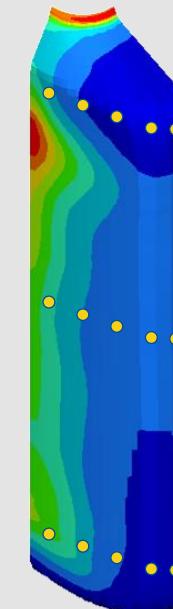
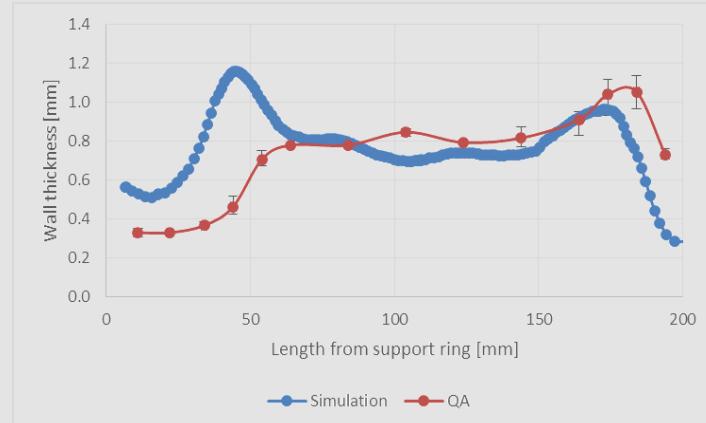
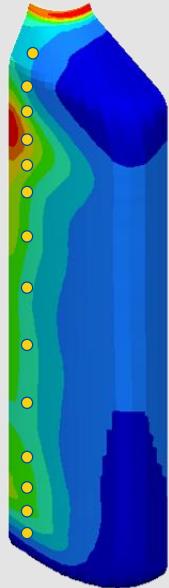
Wall thickness distribution



Validation

Test case 2:

- Validation Wall thickness



Summary

- *FEM can mimic well ISBM process*
- *Requirements:*
 - **SBM Machine characteristic**
Air mass flow rate (AMFR)
 - Dead volume*
 - **User defined material model (VUMAT)**
- *Validation shows reliable results*



Acknowledgments

- *Venkata Sivaramahari Narendran Anumula*

PhD at Queen's University Belfast

- *Surendra Kumar Ghadai*

PhD at Queen's University Belfast



**Thank You, Vielen Dank,
Merci Beaucoup, Muito Obrigado,
Muchas Gracias, Grazie Mille,
Teşekkürler, 谢谢, Спасибо,
Dziękuję Ci, شكرًا**