





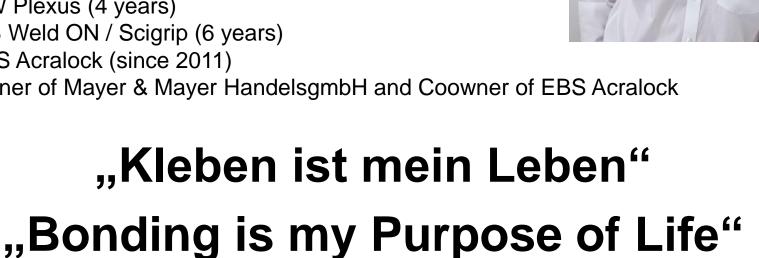
Structural Adhesives – Engineering Adhesives – Hot Melt Adhesives
Dispensing Accessories – Metering and Dispensing Equipment



Christof Mayer



- Chemical engineer, 45 years, married, 3 children
- EWS EAE (European Adhesive Engineer)
- 6 sigma Black belt
- 1st contact with adhesives 1996, developer at Baxter (fibrin glues for human body repairs)
- Process Engineering in PCB business, AT, IND, CN, GER (technical & management)
- Technical sales at Polychem (composite distributor) (1st contact with industrial structural adhesives 2002)
- ITW Plexus (4 years)
- IPS Weld ON / Scigrip (6 years)
- EBS Acralock (since 2011)
- Owner of Mayer & Mayer HandelsgmbH and Coowner of EBS Acralock







"New Structural MMA Adhesives

as full

technical and economic

replacement

for all

structural and semi - structural

bonding operations! "

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2 Companies



Mayer & Mayer:

- Trading company in AT, founded 2006
- Trader / Distributor of Adhesives, Metering and Dispensing equipment and Dispensing accessories
- Manufacturer of Metering and Dispensing Equipment
- Bonding Process development and Optimizations (EAE Expertise)
- DIN 6701 railroad certified testing laboratory.
- Loanpackaging and Logistic partner for EBS/Acralock

Engineered Bonding Solutions:

- Adhesive manufacturer from USA, founded 2010 with European Headquarter in Austria
- Specialized in development and production of MMA adhesives (patented formulations # ACRALOCK)
- Unique MMA adhesive portfolio from High Strength to High Elongation products
- Customized products for special processes (e.g. products for injection)
- Top 3 MMA structural adhesive producer (around 750 to`s 2018)



Mayer & Mayer



- Started mid 2006
- Adhesives
- Accessories
- Equipment
- Engineering



Structural Adhesives – Engineering Adhesives – Hot Melt Adhesives
Dispensing Accessories – Metering and Dispensing Equipment



Locations







- Production
- Product Development
- Technical Laboratory
- World Wide Sales





Location







- East Part of Austria
- In Mid of North/South Axis between Vienna and Graz
- Direct on Highway A2
- www.bondingexperts.at and www.acralock.eu



Laboratory











Chemical analysis

- Rheology
- Thermal Analysis
- Climate testing
- Quasistatic Testing
- Dynamic Testing
- Surface Testing
- Electrochemical Analysis















Certifications



- Full ISO 9001-2015 certifed
- Laboratory DIN 6701 certified







- EAE Expertise
- 6 Sigma Black Belt Expertise

www.acralock.eu / www.bondingexperts.at



Certifications



- Fire Approval EN 45545-2
- Marine Approval Rina
- IMDS H&S approved





2014-05-26 Bic

Re: Classification of adhesives PA. no., 412,239

Dear Mr. Mayer,

Hererby we can confirm,

that the Acralicit adhesives as mentioned below, manufactured by Engineered Bonding Solutions tested as reference types to their product series with certain process time adjustments.

Acralock SA 10-15 BLK, representative for the Acralock SA 10 LV series Acralock SA 1-15 NAT, representative for the Acralock SA 1 series Acralock SF 10-30 BLK, representative for the Acralock SF 10 series

tested according to below experimental setup according to the standard EN 45545-2

set up:

Aluminium sheet, thickness = 1mm Adhesive layer, thickness = 1 mm Aluminium sheet, thickness = 1mm

fulfill the requirements of the European Standard EN 45545-2 as summarized in the tab 1 as follows:

Tab.1: adhesives, test criteriess, requirements and testresults:

			Adhesive			
Test	Standard EN-ISO	Requirement	SA10- 15 BLK	SA1- 15 NAT	SF10- 30 BLK	
Gas density	5659-2	R1, HL3	pass	pass	pass	
Toxicity	5859-2	R1, HL3	pass	9888	D888	
Heat release (Mahre)	5880-1	R1, HLS	pass	pass	pass	
Spread of flame	2088-0/10	R1, HL3	pass	pass	pass	
Inflammability /	9 5050 B	ERY, HL3	peas	pess	pass	

10.301

SATE See To be STORY, See Albert III.
MAN See See Story See



CERTIFICATO DI OMOLOGAZIONE DI TIPO TYPE APPROVAL CERTIFICATE N. DIPOTA913CS

Si certifica che il seguente prodotto soddisfa le prescrizioni delle norme RINA per l'omologazione di tipo. This is so compl. But the product identified below is se compliance with the applicable requirements of the RIMA type expression instem.

Description Description Tipe

Type Fabbricante Luego di produzione

Menufacturer
Place of menufacture
Norme di riferimento
Reference mandards

Adesivo Strutturale Severand Adhesive ACRALOCK SA 10

MATES ITALIANA SRI, VIA PACINOTTI 4 20090 Segrate (MI) FTALY

RINA Rules for the Classification of Pleasure Yachts BINA Rules for the Classification of Pleasure Yachts

Rilastato a Goneva il 26 Gennalo 2017. Questo Certificato è valido lino al 25 Gennalo 2022 Ismail de Genas ve January 28, 2017. This Certificate is valid antil Americ 25, 2022.

Questo Certificate e' comporto di 1 pagina e di 1 allegato Dia conficate ministro d'ino page and J estebasee



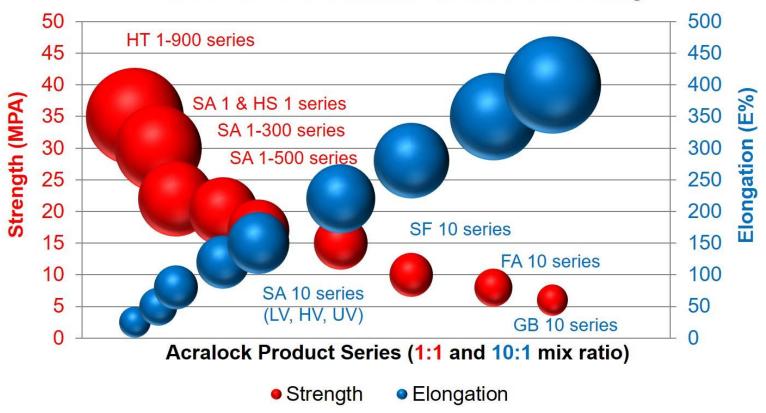
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Product Range



Basic Mechanical Properties of EBS Acralock Structural MMA Adhesive Product Range



100 % MMA based Adhesive Technology





"Introduction"

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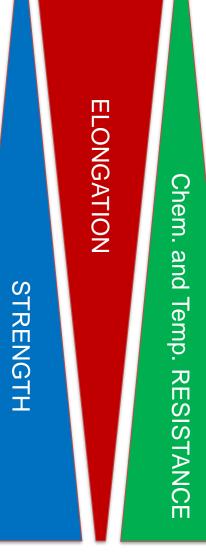


Bonding Operations



Classic "sealing bonding" operations

- 1 component systems like PU, MS and SI
- Big bonding surfaces
- Mainly used in combination with the classic joining methods or as direct glazing sealant adhesives
- Pure "real structural" bonding operations
 - Elastic/Semi Structural Bonding
 - Structural Bonding
 - High Performance Structural Bonding

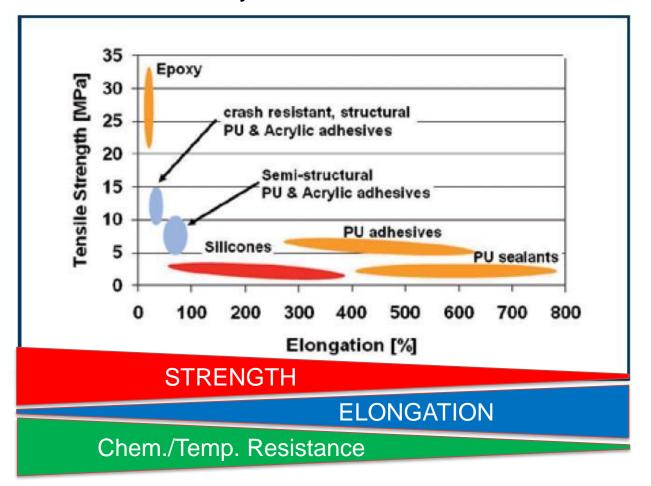




Adhesive Systems



- System based on its chemical basic background.
- Chemical basic background = reason for certain basic properties of each adhesive system





Quasistatic Stress as

- Tensile Strength
- Single Lap Shear Strength
- Elongation
- E-Modulus
- Poisson Ratio
- ..



Targets & Interactions of Bonding







Why Classic MMA adhesives



- Less surface preparation on many substrate surfaces
- Fast room temperature cure
- Higher Peel resistance than PU's and Epoxies
- Higher Creep resistance than PU's
- Much higher fatique resistance than PU's and Epoxies
- Environmental resistance
 - Kataplasmacycletest resistance on most metal surfaces
 - High Temperature resistance (close to RT cure Epoxies)



Why NOT Classic MMA adhesives



- Heat Retention lower than high performance epoxy adhesives
- Much Lower creep resistance than Epoxies
- Limitation on bondable substrates
 - Difficult to bond Surfaces (special plastics, metals, etc.)
 - Low strength surfaces (paints, UPE FRP's, design carbon)
 - Print through on very thin laminates
 - Thermoforming of thin plastic sheets at bondline
 - Deformation of asymmetric parts
 - Climate resistant glas bonding not possible (too strong)
- Certain Odour
- Adhesive / Activator package give again many products
- Material Price
- → Developement of new product range
- → Test and qualify according DIN 6701 and DNV/GL criterias





Why New Products



- Analysis of Targets and Interactions mandatory for whole assembling process → process costs optimizations
- Use of MMA adhesives has several advantages compared to other 2 component room temperature adhesives
- Due to available products and history of MMA applications on the market → limitations in use
- Special actual requirements need special solutions
 - New Materials
 - Material changes (pure plastics to coextruded ones, etc.)
 - Lower part thicknesses
 - Change of process and process steps for cost optimizations (injection of adhesive, bonding before powdercoating, etc.)



RT Cure Adhesive Systems





MMA adhesives show a lot of advanzages in daily use, but are limited to niche applications due to their medium to high strength properties → Target had to be the developement of a pure MMA range with modified mechanical properties without loosing the MMA technology advantage lost by EP and PU Hybrid disadvantages!





"Acralock" ... pure MMA based... Structural Adhesive product range

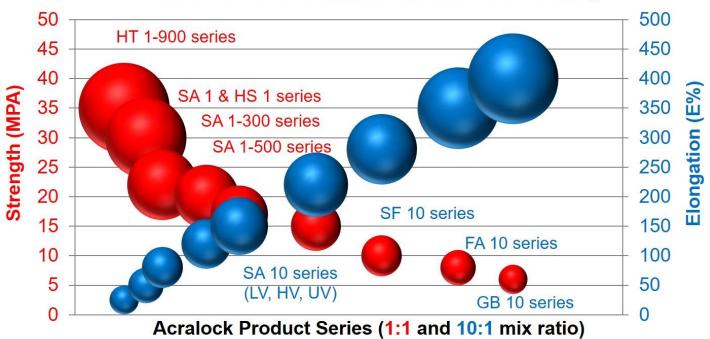
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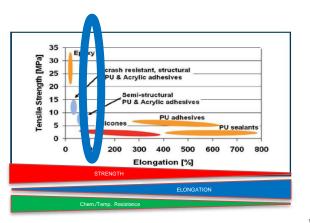


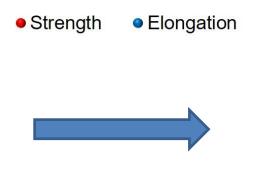
Acralock Product Range

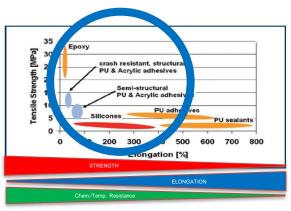


Basic Mechanical Properties of EBS Acralock Structural MMA Adhesive Product Range











Advantages of NEW MMA Range



- Extending the product range to both sides
 - Acralock HT 1-900 series for high strength and high temperature retention applications
 - Acralock SF and FA 10 series as medium Elongation adhesives for all less surface strength applications
 - Acralock GB 10 series as low Modulus, high Elongation adhesives for all low surface strength and no print through applications
- Low limitation on bondable substrates
 - Difficult to bond Surfaces (special plastics, metals, etc.)
 - Low strength surfaces (paints, UPE FRP`s, design carbon)
- NO Print through on weak / Low Modulus substrates
- Optimized Glas Bonding performance
- Heat retention like high performance room temperature curing Epoxy adhesives
- Odour optimized

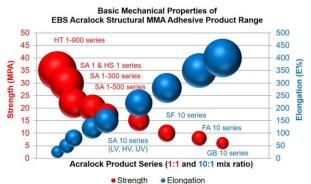




- Engineered Product Range
- Easy Handling
- Bonding a wide range of substrate
- With variable technical performance
- Environmental Resistant
- Health and Safety optimized
- Special Product Modifications on

Request

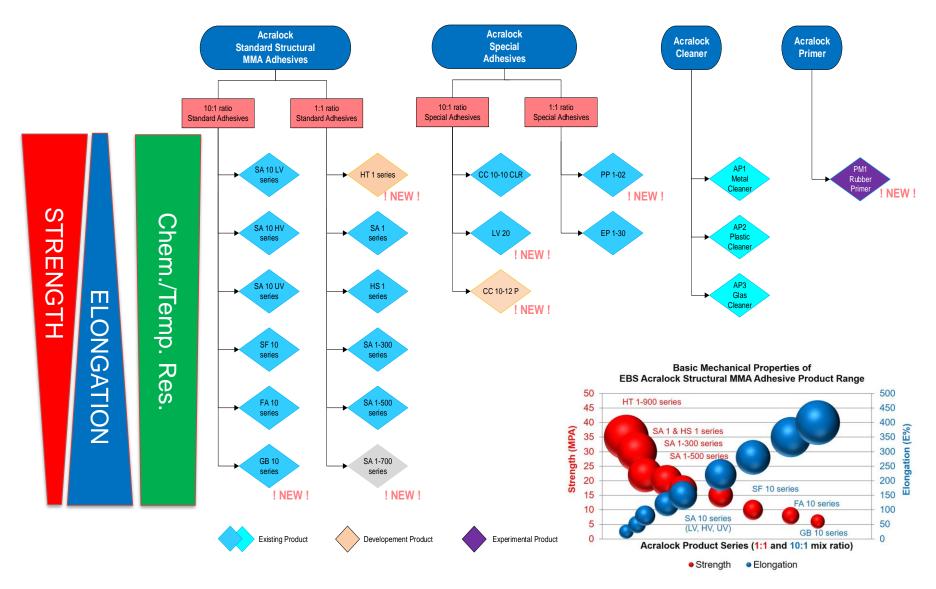
- Odour Optimized
- Process Cost Optimizer





Acralock Product Range



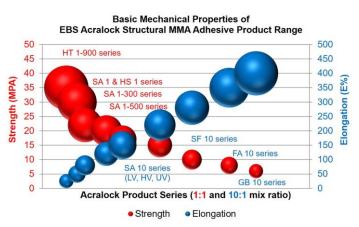






Engineered Product Range:

- Special 10:1 Adhesive / Activator Packages
 - Adhesive type gives Mechanical Properties
 - Activator package gives Reactivity Properties
 - NO complex Adhesive / Activator combination system
- Special 1:1 Adhesive / Activator Packages
- Special 1:1 Adhesive for Low Surface Energy bonding
- Special Clear Adhesives
- Special Low Boil formulations
- Special Viscosity Grades for special applications
- Special Certifications
 - EN 45545-2 Fire and Smoke rail approvals
 - Rina Marine Approval
 - IMDS registrated
- ... and others ...

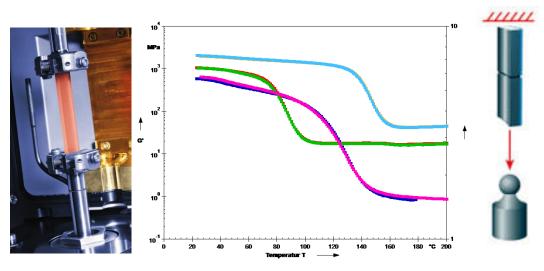


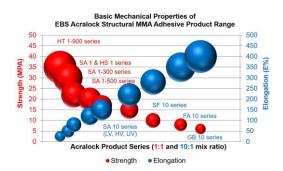


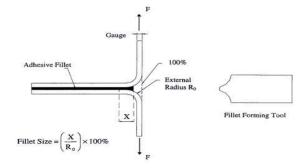


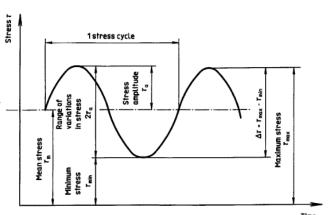
Strength & Environmental Resistance:

- Product Choice according technical requirements
- Higher peel resistance than PU`s and Epoxies
- Similar creep resistance like Epoxies
- Much higher fatique resistance than PU's and Epoxies
- Better Heat Retention (DMTA)
- Short Term HR < 200 250° C











Benchmark of NEW MMA Range



Adhesive System	Tensile strength (N/mm²)	Elongation (%)	Lap Shear *1) (N/mm²)	Peel *2) (N/mm)	Creep *2) (% MLSS)	Fatique *2) (cycles/50% LSS)	Kataplasmatest *2) (retention %)	70° heat strength (retention %)	Print through	Handling
	ISO 527	ISO 527	EN 1465	ISO 11339	EN 1465	EN	ISO 9142	EN 1465	No standard	DIN 6701
2 K PU system low strength/high elongation	5	400	5	5	< 10	< 100.000	< 30 %	>> 50 %	NO	-
GB 10 series	5	400	6	6	> 30	> 1.000.000	> 75 %	>> 50 %	NO	+
FA 10 series	8	350	8	8	> 35	> 1.000.000	> 75 %	>> 50 %	partially	+
2 K PU system medium strength/medium elongation	12	200	10	7		< 50.000	< 30 %	>> 50 %	partially	-
SF 10 series	8 - 10	200	12	12	> 40	> 1.000.000	> 75 %	>> 50 %	yes	+
SA 10 series	15 -20	100	15	15	> 45	> 1.000.000	> 75 %	>> 50 %	yes	+
SA 1-500 series	15 - 20	100	15	14	> 45	> 1.000.000	> 75 %	>> 50 %	yes	+
2 K Epoxy system low temperature strength retention	20	< 20	20	6	50	< 800.000	< 50 %	>> 50 %	yes	-
SA 1 series	20 - 25	< 75	22	15	> 50	> 1.000.000	> 75 %	>> 50 %	yes	+
SA 1-300 series	18 - 20	< 80	17	15	45	> 1.000.000	> 75 %	>> 50 %	yes	+
2 K Epoxy adhesive with high temperature strength retention	30 - 40	< 10	28	4	> 60	< 250.000	< 25 %	> 50 %	yes	-
HT 1-900 series	30 - 35	< 30	31	10	> 60	> 1.000.000	> 75 %	> 50 %	yes	+
*1) lap shear on Alu AW 6060, 0,5 mm gap, surface preparation according TDS *2) T peel on Alu AW 6060, 1,0 mm gap, surface preparation according TDS										





Easy Handling:

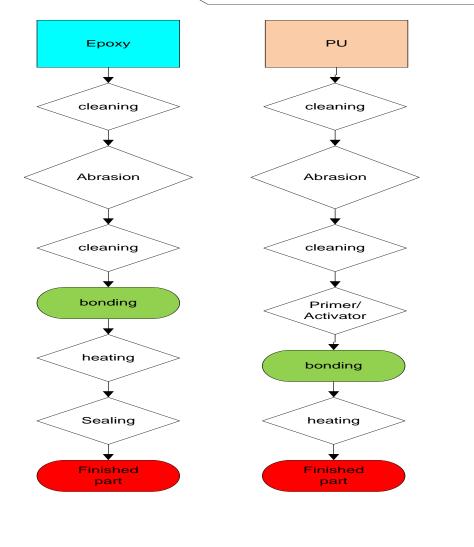
- Less surface preparation on most surfaces
 - NO Primers and Activators
 - NO Abrasion
 - Simple Cleaning Step
- Less Influence Process influence paramters
 - Humidity
 - Temperature
 - Mix ratio
- Fast room temperature cure system
 - Short Fixture and Demoulding Time
 - NO additional heat cure necessary
- Foolproof System

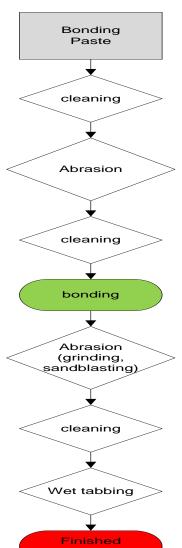


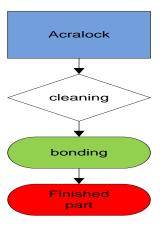
Less Surface Preparation



Most surfaces, if possible to bond











Natural Stones

Substrates:

Floatglas

Chemically bonds to a wide range of substrates

Acralock Structural Adhesives bond:

Polyesters	Acrylics	Poly DCPD (Telene)	Aluminum
Polyester Gelcoats	ABS	SMC/BMC	Stainless Steel
Topcoats	PVC/FPVC/CPVC	PU - Rim	Carbon Steel
Vinyl Esters	Styrenics	PA – RIM	Coated Metals
Epoxies	PET	Nylon	Hot Dipped Galvanized Steel
Polyurethanes	PMMA	Rubbers	E - Galvanized Metals
Elastomers	Polycarbonate	Wood	Ceramics

...and others...

Concrete

Low limitation on bondable substrates

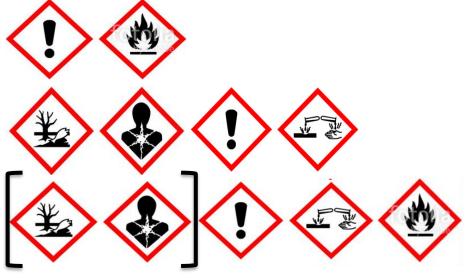
Coated Floatglas

- Difficult to bond Surfaces (special plastics, metals, etc.)
- Low strength surfaces (paints, UPE FRP`s, design carbon)
- Non reinforced and short fibre reinforced Plastics





- Acralock MMA adhesives have a typical odour but have
 - NON SVHC formulations
 - NO Styrene inside
 - NOT Mutagenic
 - NOT Cancerogen
 - Just risk of dermal skin sensibilization (just by direct skin contact!, never by inhalation!)
- Acralock MMA adhesives have less dangerous warning label requirements than Epoxy and PU systems
 - Acralock MMA:
 - Epoxy and PU`s:
 - Actually used MMA`s:







Cost Optimizer, one of the major parts in the assembly cost structure it is important to have one solution, which positively effects as well the other cost parameters by giving

a foolproof system. Adhesive Post **Process Substrates** Part **Assembling Process** Design **Pre - Process**





"Case Studies"

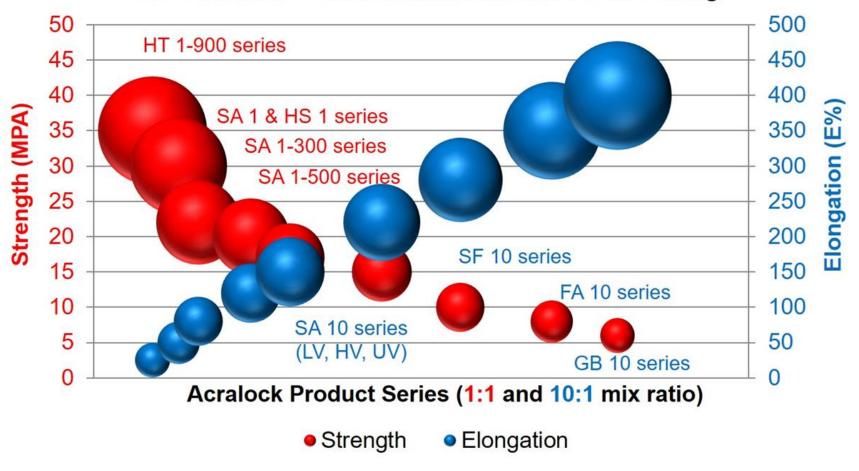
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"More Flexible / Less strength" 10:1 adhesive families



Basic Mechanical Properties of EBS Acralock Structural MMA Adhesive Product Range





New Products



- More Flexible / less strength 10:1 adhesive families
 - SF 10 series
 - FA 10 series
 - GB 10 series
- Special NEW High Heat Resistance 1:1 adhesive families
 - HT 1-900 series
- Special Low Viscosity Version of SA 10 series
 - LV 20 series
- Special NEW transparent adhesive
 - CC 10-12 P & CC 10-12PHV
- Special Low Energy Surface Bonder
 - PP 1
- Special LOW ODOUR / NON ODOUR formulations
 - SA/SF 10 LO



Special Performance of New Products



- More Flexible / less strength 10:1 adhesive families
 - SF 10 series
 - FA 10 series
 - GB 10 series
- Same product and process features as classic MMA formulations incl. pure metal surface bonding
- Pass also Powdercoating and KTL Process
- Less stress on sensitve materials
 - During cure → read/print through
 - During use → stress adsorption



Limitations by Substrates



Important:

Avoid stress induction into weak surface by too strong adhesive in 2 directions:

- During cure reaction (read through)
- During daily use (sudden stress failures)
 - → correct product choice as key issue
- Bonding on paints (clear coat)
- Bonding on coatings (KTL, Powder)
- Bonding Duroplasts FRP (UPRFRP, EPCFP, etc.)
- Bonding Thermoplasts (Co-TP`s, PC)
- Bonding on glas

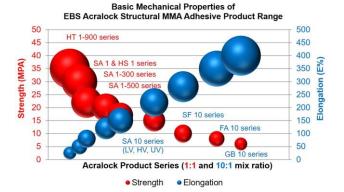






N	0	Туре	TSF1 (N)	Failure 1	TSF2 (N)	Failure 2
1	1	SA1-15NAT	6510	Cohesive	5250	Substrate
1:	2	SA1-305NAT	4795	Cohesive	5110	Substrate
1:	3	SA1-530GRY	6300	Cohesive	5000	Substrate
19	9	SA10-151 NAVI	3 200	Conesive	0,00	Substrate
	+	SA10-15BLK	5904	Cohesive	5600	Substrate
2	0	Comp10:1	5480	Cohesive	5275	Substrate
1:	5	SA10-35HVBLK	5104	Cohesive	4800	Substrate
-		SF10-10GRY	4990	Cohesive	5200	Substrat
1	7	FA10-TUDEN	2750		2000	Cohesive
18	8	GB10-05BLK	2350	Cohesive	2750	Cohesive





Influence on strong surfaces is not as critical as on weak ones



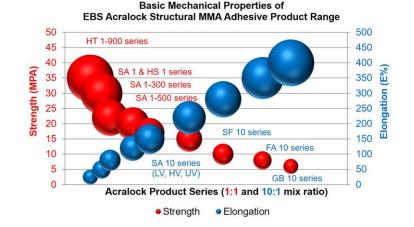
Limitation on Substrates FRP





No	Type	TSF (N)	Failure
11	SA1-15NAT	3160	Substrate
12	SA1-305NAT	3050	Substrate
13	SA1-530GRY	2550	Substrate
19	SA10 155777111	2230	Cubstrate
14	SA10-15BLK	3580	Substrate
20	Comp10:1	2430	Substrate
15	SA10-35HVBLK	3063	Substrate
10	SF10-10GRY	3350	Substrate
17	FA10-1UBLN	∠ 300	Cohesive
18	GB10-05BLK	2400	Cohesive

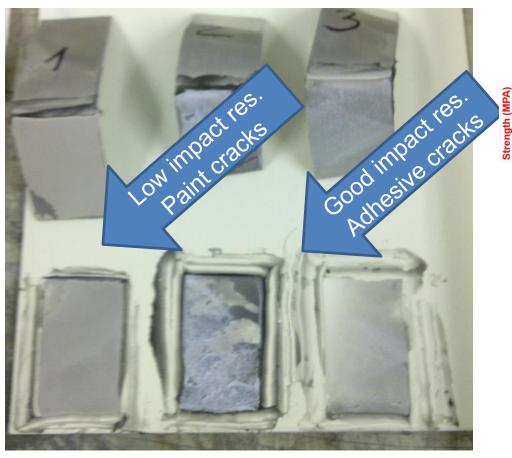
Influence on ductile surfaces is not as critical as on brittle ones

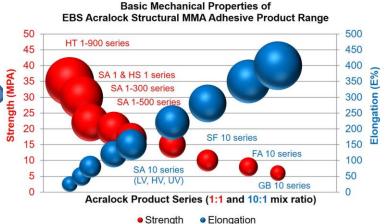




Limitation by Substrates P&C







Influence on brittle surfaces is more critical

SA10 SF 10 FA 10
Structural Semistructural Flexible
Paint delam. Cohesive Cohesive medium
Low force high force medium force
< 2 Mpa 10 Mpa 7 MPa



Limitation on Substrates P&C







EBS Acralock Structural MMA Adhesive Product Range 500 HT 1-900 series 45 450 400 35 30 25 20 15 SA 1 & HS 1 series 300 250 200 150 FA 10 series 100 50 0 Acralock Product Series (1:1 and 10:1 mix ratio) Elongation

SA1 series

HPF Structural
Paint Delamination
Medium Force
3 MPa

SA10 series

Structural
Paint Delamination
Medium Force
3,5 MPa

GB 10 series

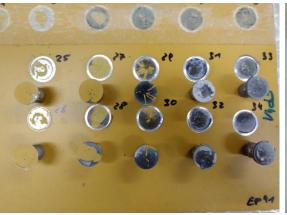
Flexible
Cohesive Crack
Best Force
6 MPa

Good impact res.

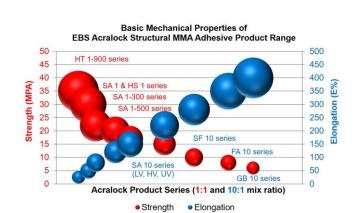


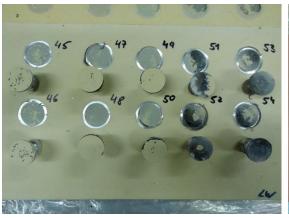


SA10 GB10 SF10 FA10







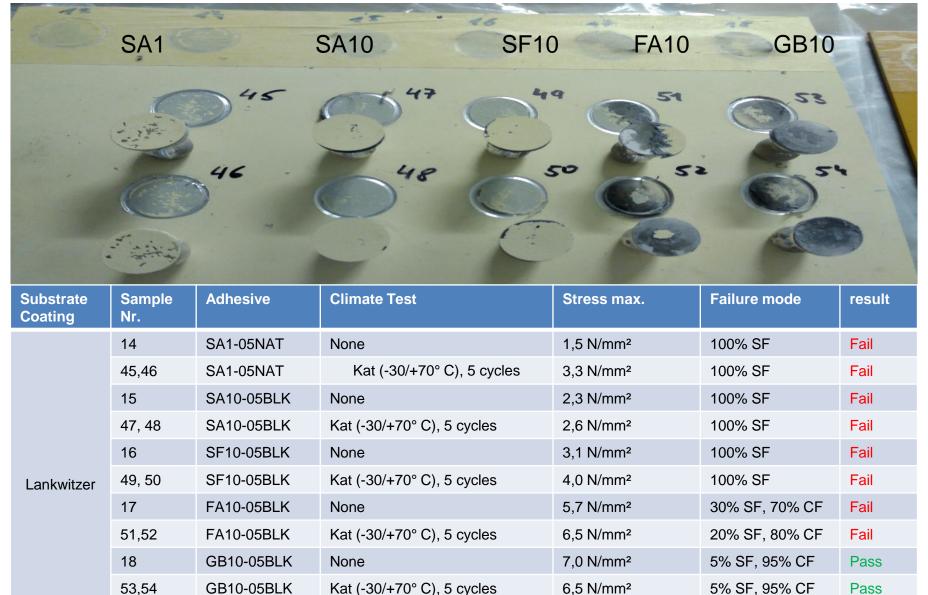




- Various Paint systems on Aluminum surface
- Epoxy Adhesive gave paint failure at 1 MPA after Climate Cyle Test



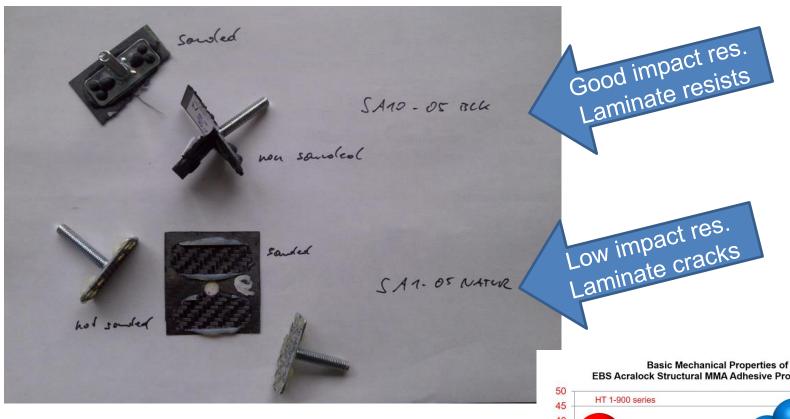






Limitation on Substrates CFC





SA10 SA 1

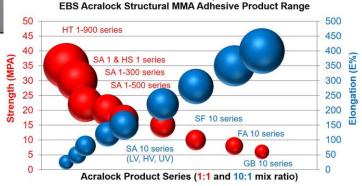
Structural HPF

Cohesive. Surface layer delamination

High force very low force

15 Mpa 2 Mpa

(15-20MPa) (20-25MPa)







Basic Mechanical Properties of

Important:

avoid stress induction into weak surface by too strong adhesive → correct product choice



SA10 series,
Structural adhesive
substrate delamination
Stress level: 4 N/mm

SF10 series,
SemiStructural adhesive
100 % Cohesive
Stress level: 8 N/mm

FA10 series,
Flexible adhesive
100 % Cohesive
Stress level: 5 N/mm

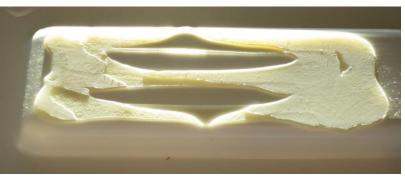
SA 1-300 series,
Structural adhesive
Substrate delamination
Stress level: 5 N/mm

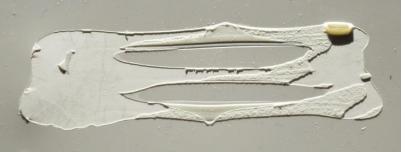




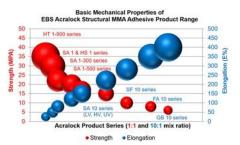
avoid stress induction into weak surface by Important: too strong adhesive → correct product choice







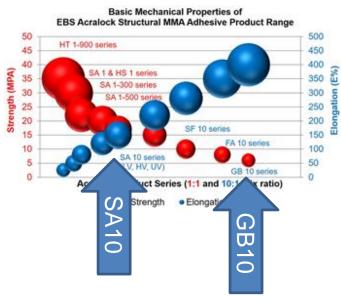
Classic 1:1 MMA, Structural adhesive, high strength / low elongation 100 % Substrate delamination at impact in the field (on the road!)











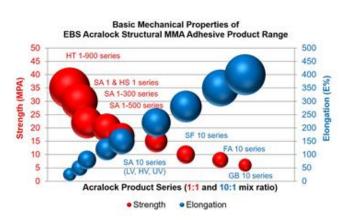
Separation walls in Vans:

- SA 10 series vs. GB 10 series
- Structural adhesive, medium strength / medium elongation vs. more flexible, less strength version
- PC window bonded to ABS frame
- Metal sliding hinge on ABS
- Comparison of strength of final assembly by 1 point bending with stress induction on PC surface, simulation with Aluminum frame









- SA 10 series vs. GB 10 series, Structural adhesive, medium strength / medium elongation vs. More flexible, less strength version
- Polycarbonat panel to bonded Aluminum frame
- 2 different types of PC
- Comparison of strength of final assembly by 1 point bending on PC surface





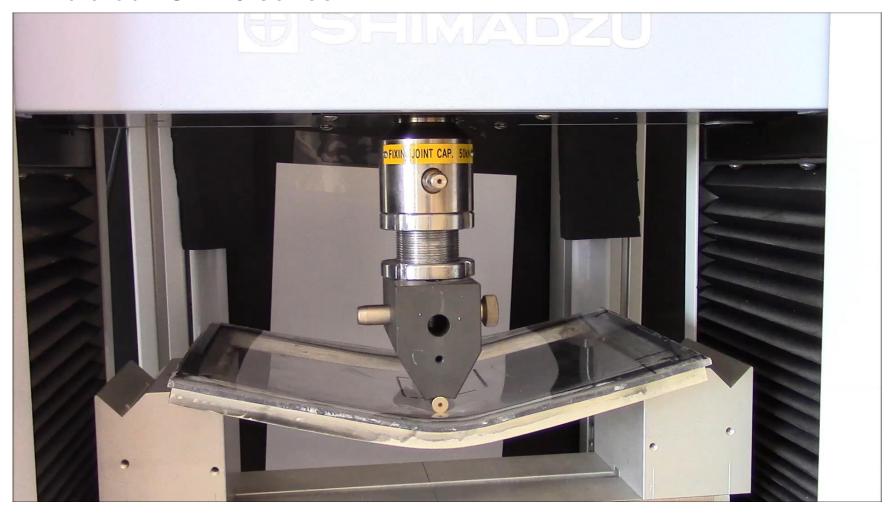
Acralock SA 10 series





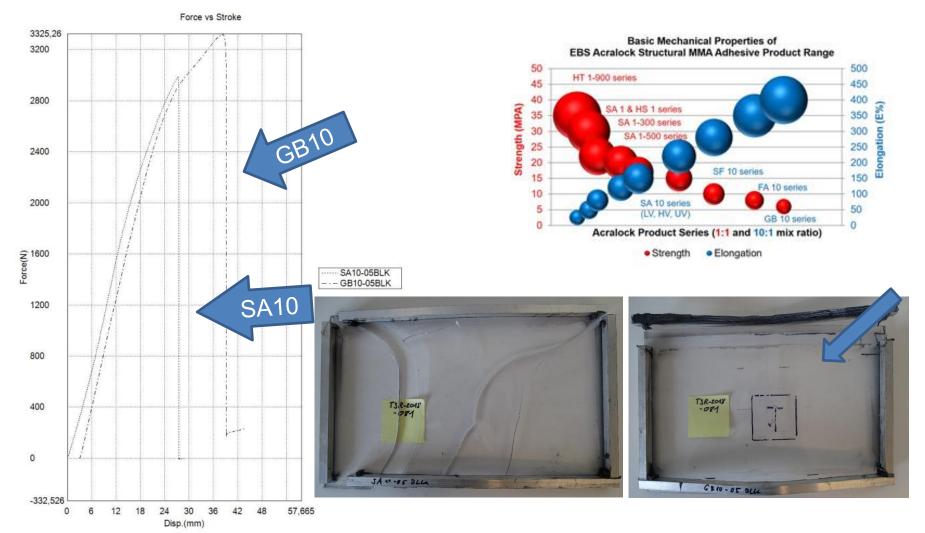


Acralock GB 10 series









Result: GB 10 gives higher stress level and cohesive crack

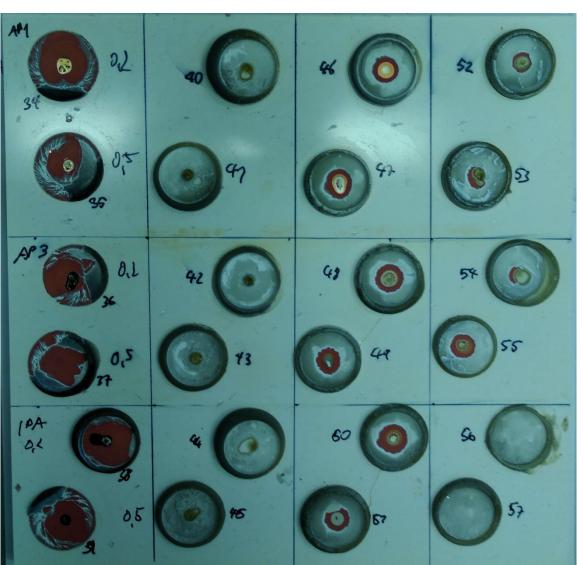
→ avoids stress induction into weak surface → correct product choice

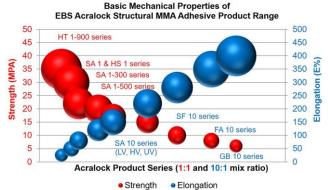


Limitation on Substrates – ESG-C



SA10-15BLK GB10-10GRY SF10-10GRY FA10-10GRY



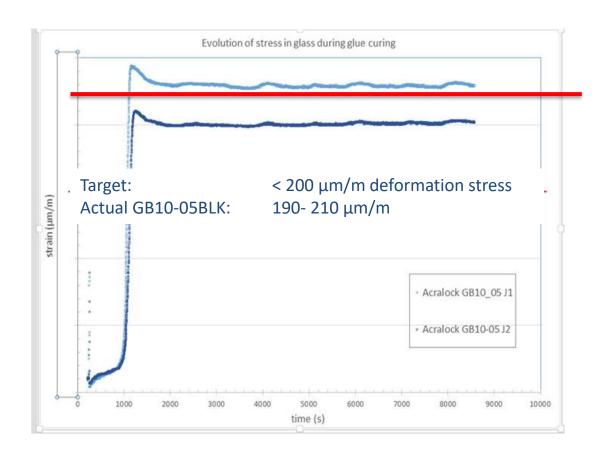


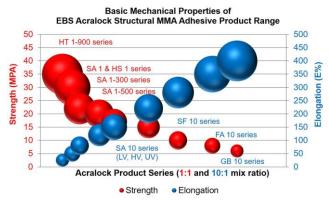
Ceramic Coating on ESG glas surface



Limitation on Substrates - ESG









Plastic holder to glas bonding gives measurable stress which was with > 1mm/m far out of clients process rules with classic and modified MMA`s!

GB hardly pass as first MMA the requirements

New Modification positiv tested with $< 100 \mu m/m$



Print Through



As function of:

- Heat induction to the part
 - postcuring effect
 - → read through
- Force induction to the part (forming due to Modulus and adhesive shrinkage during cure), partly supported by temperature developement





Print Through







Limitation on Substrates



Important: avoid stress induction into weak material by too strong adhesive → correct product choice





GB 10 series,

NO read through on AI/PE/AL sandwhichpanels

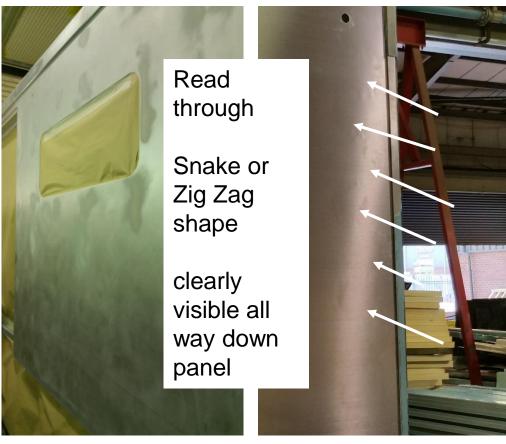


Limitation on Substrates



Important: avoid stress induction into weak material by too strong adhesive → correct product choice





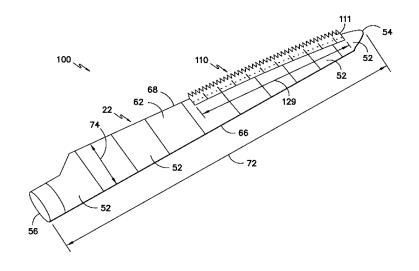
FA 10 and GB 10 series, NO read through on thin Al panels



Cost Optimizer



- FRP Epoxy / SAN Vortex
- 2 K classic MMA
- High Gap (2 mm) for Infusion
- Deformation of SAN in summer
- Read through of adhesive
- Blow restrictor necessary



Solution:

Acralock LV 20 (SA10 infusion grade)
Gap reduction to 0,5 – 1,0 mm
50 % adhesive cost reduction
(10 to`s to 5 to`s!)
NO Deformation

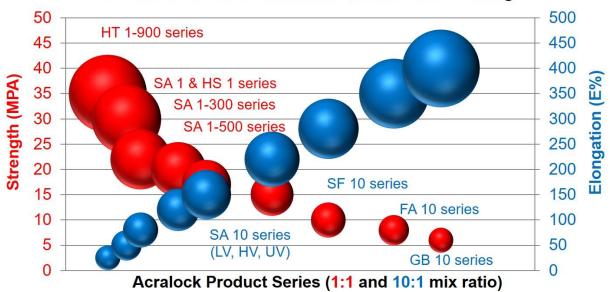




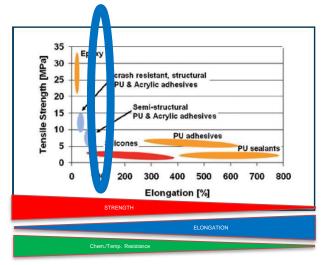
Acralock Product Range

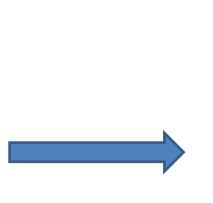


Basic Mechanical Properties of EBS Acralock Structural MMA Adhesive Product Range

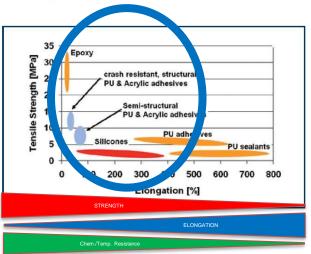


Strength





Elongation







www.acralock.eu www.bondingexperts.at