

Faculty of Mechanical Engineering Department of Materials Test Engineering (WPT)

Prof. Dr.-Ing. Frank Walther

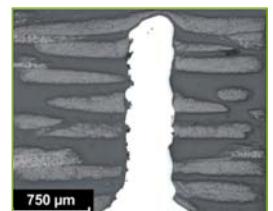
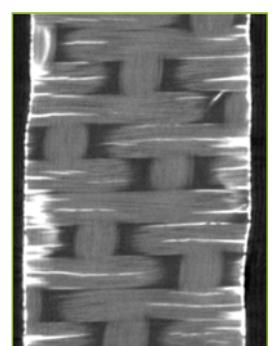
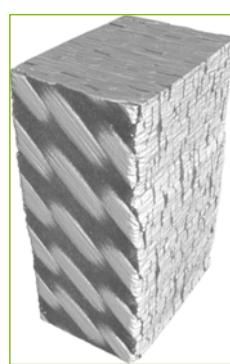
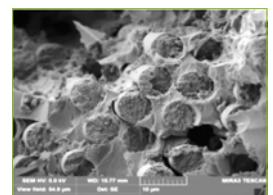
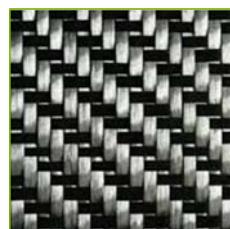
Charakterisierung und Bewertung des Verformungs- und Schädigungsverhaltens von faserverstärktem Polyurethan und Epoxidharz der Luftfahrtindustrie

D. Huelsbusch, F. Walther

Department of Materials Test Engineering (WPT), TU Dortmund University

Outline

1. Introduction
2. Experimental setup
3. Load increase method
4. Results
 - 4.1 Carbon fiber-reinforced polymers
 - 4.2 Glass fiber-reinforced polymers
 - 4.3 Strain rate adjusted testing
5. Conclusions





Staff Members	1 Professor 1 Secretary 20 Scientific Assistants 3 Technicians 2 Apprentices 20 Student Assistants and Workers
Research Groups	Steels Light Metals Additive Manufacturing Composites

1. Introduction

Research Groups



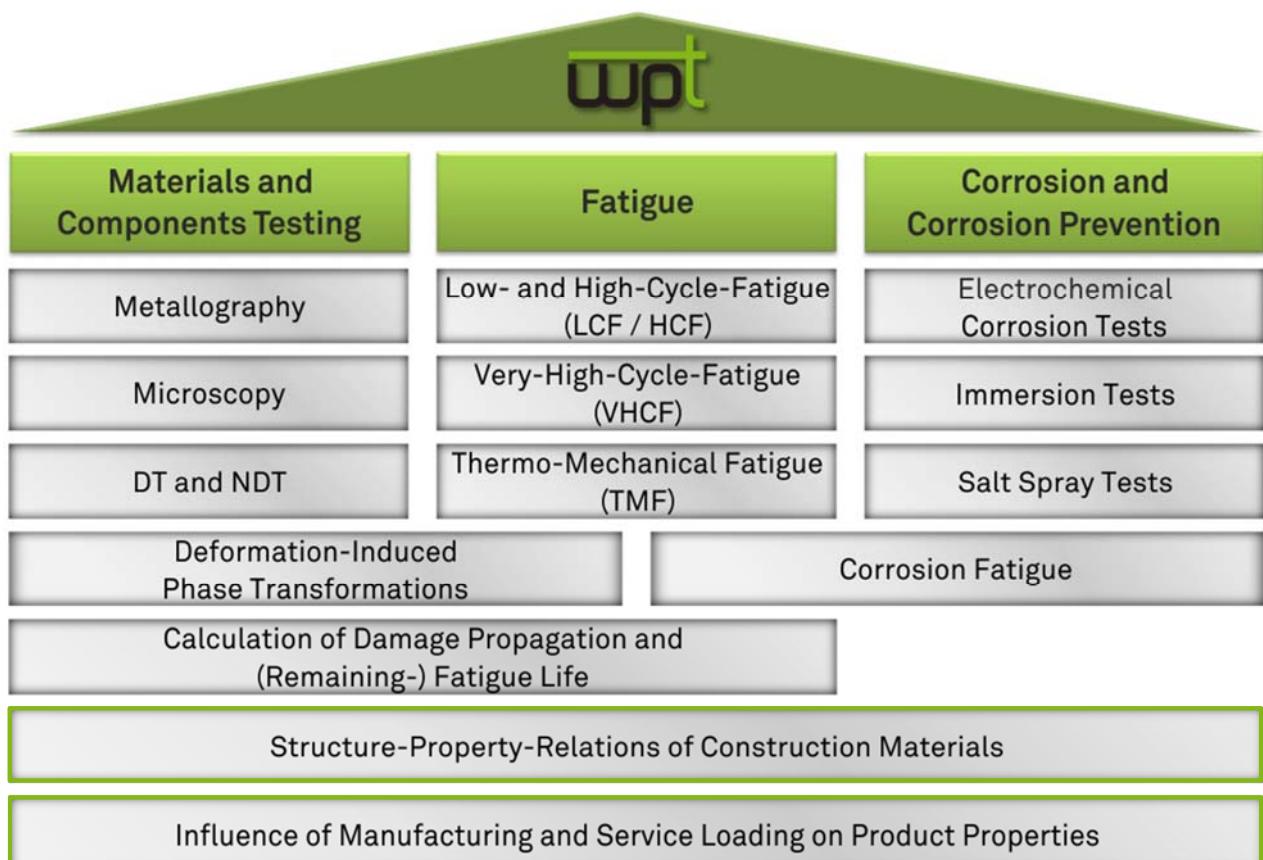


- Casting
- Welding
- Brazing
- Screw Joints
- Recycling

- Lightweight Design
- Impact Resistance
- Graded Structures
- Cellular Structures
- Additive Manufacturing

- Functional Structures
- Degradable Structures
- Additive Manufacturing

1. Introduction

Key Qualifications

2. Experimental setup

Laboratories

Universal Testing



Servohydraulic Testing



Resonance Testing



Electromagnetic / Ultrasonic Testing



Corrosion Testing



Metallography



SEM / CT



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Verformungs- und Schädigungsverhalten von faserverstärktem Polyurethan und Epoxidharz der Luftfahrtindustrie

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2. Experimental setup

Measurement Techniques



mechanical



Extensometer

thermal



Thermocouples

electrical



Direct current



Alternating current

magnetical



Barkhausen noise

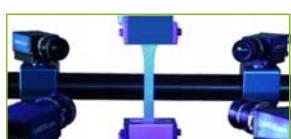


Feritscope

optical

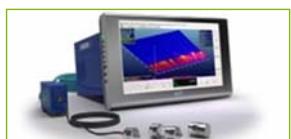


Videoextensometer



Digital image correlation

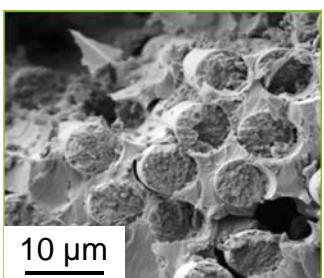
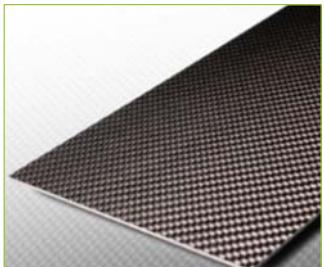
acoustical



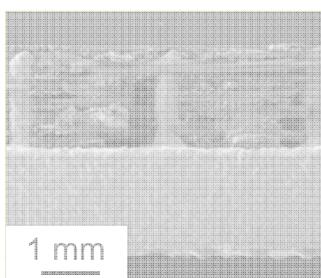
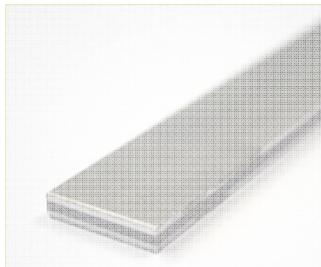
Acoustic emission

Composites

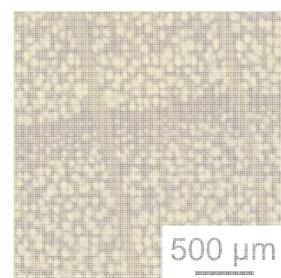
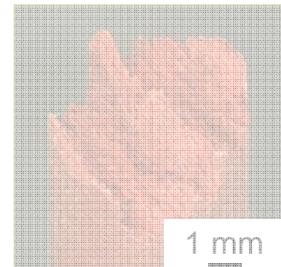
Fiber-reinforced polymers



Hybrid structures

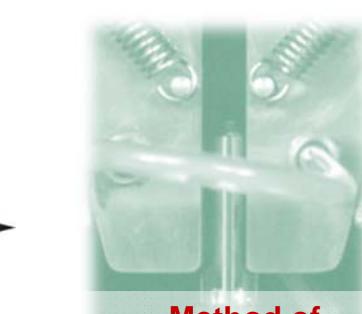
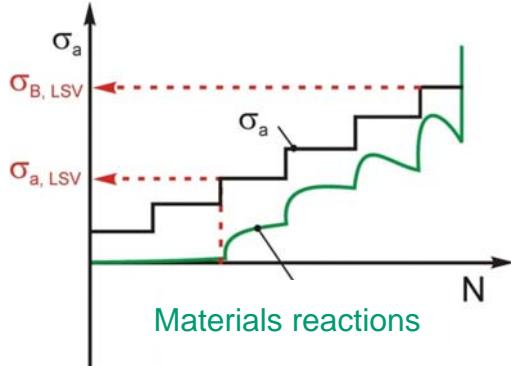
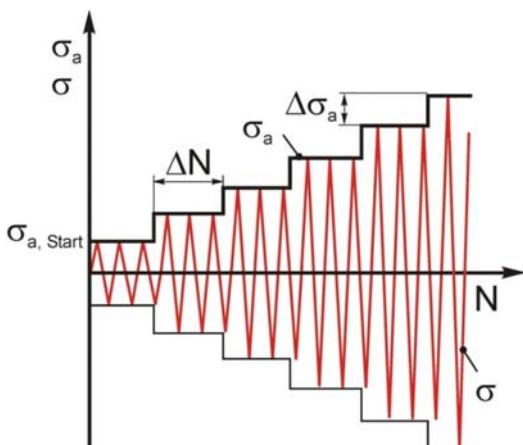


Renewable materials

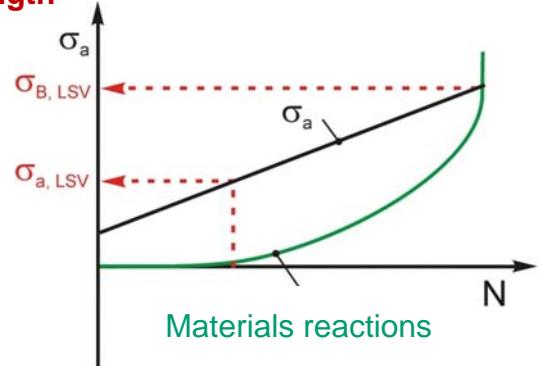
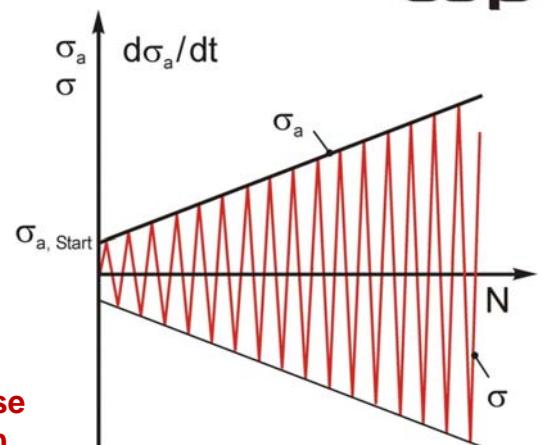


3. Load increase method

Schematic Procedure – Stepwise vs. Continuous Load Increase Method



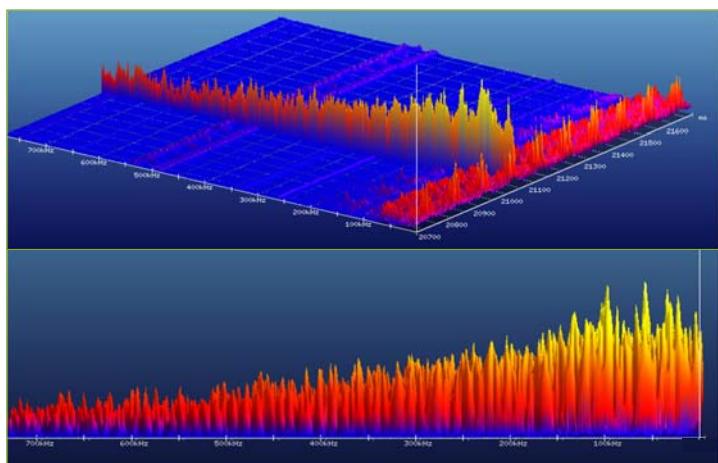
**Method of
instrumented load increase
for efficient investigation
of fatigue damage and strength**



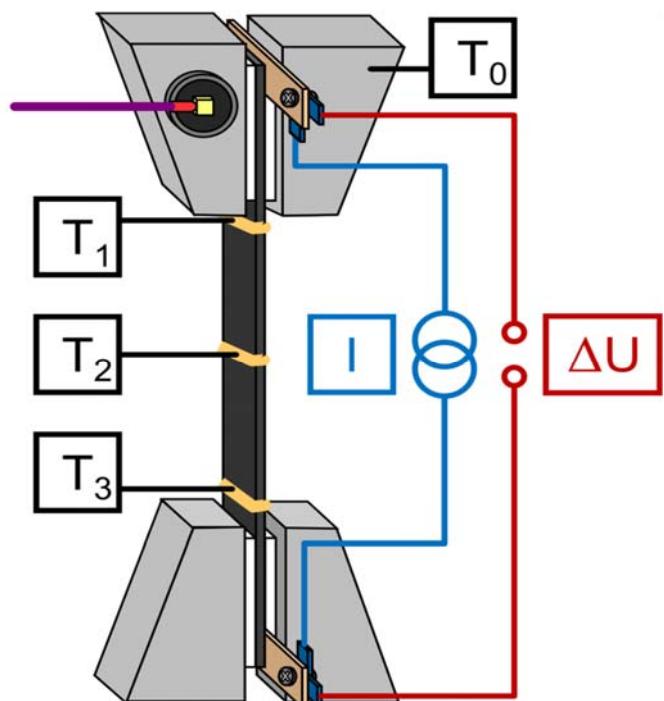
Carbon Fiber-Reinforced Polymer – Fatigue Test Setup



- Acoustic emission analysis
- Signal acquisition rate 100 MHz
- Real-time process scenario



Structural-Health-Monitoring (SHM) ...?



Huelsbusch, D.; Walther, F.: The e-Journal of Nondestructive Testing 20 (2015) 1-9.

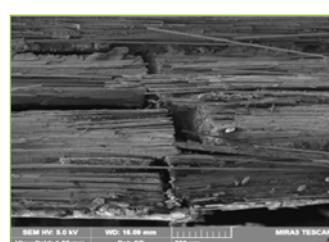
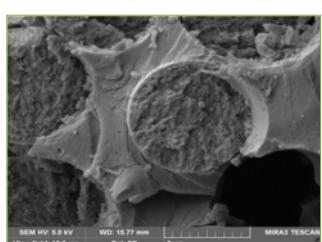
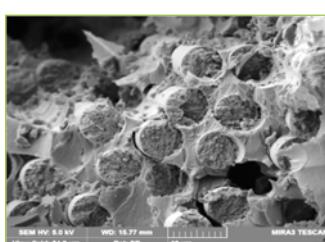
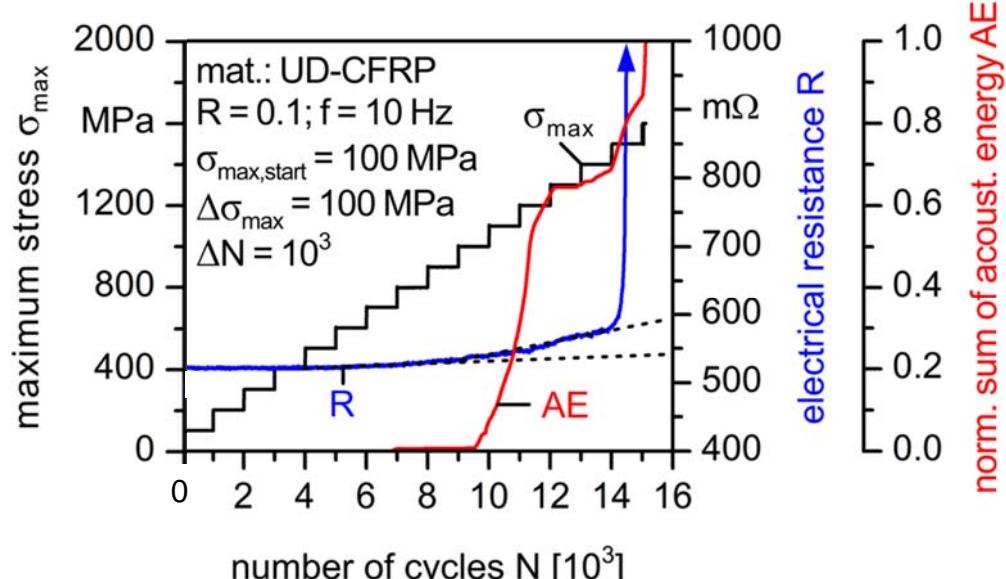
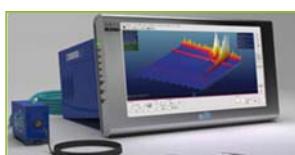
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Verformungs- und Schädigungsverhalten von faserverstärktem Polyurethan und Epoxidharz der Luftfahrtindustrie

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4. Results

Carbon Fiber-Reinforced Polymer – Load increase method



Huelsbusch, D.; Walther, F.: The e-Journal of Nondestructive Testing 20 (2015) 1-9.

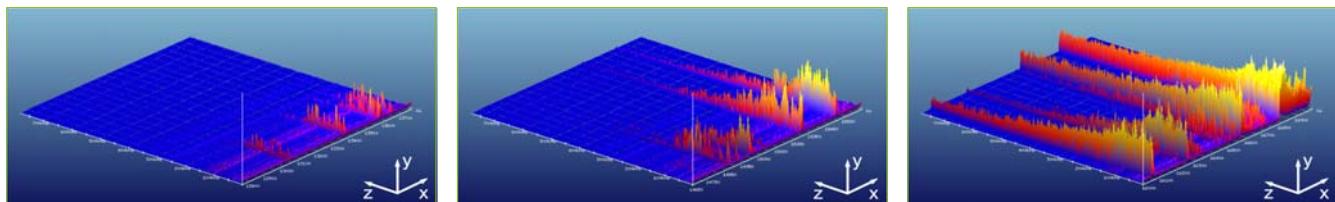
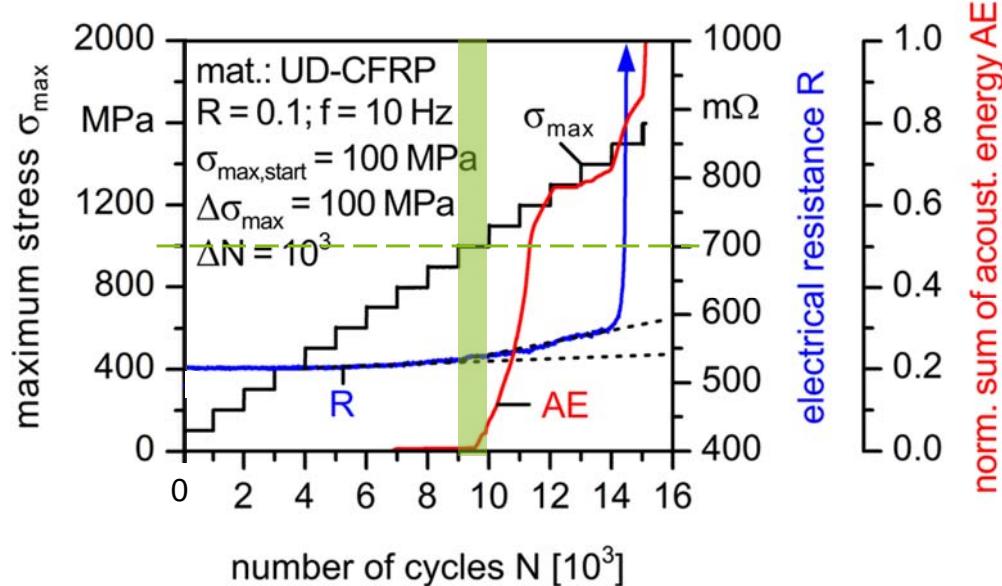
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Verformungs- und Schädigungsverhalten von faserverstärktem Polyurethan und Epoxidharz der Luftfahrtindustrie

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4. Results

Carbon Fiber-Reinforced Polymer – Load increase method



Huelsbusch, D.; Walther, F.: The e-Journal of Nondestructive Testing 20 (2015) 1-9.

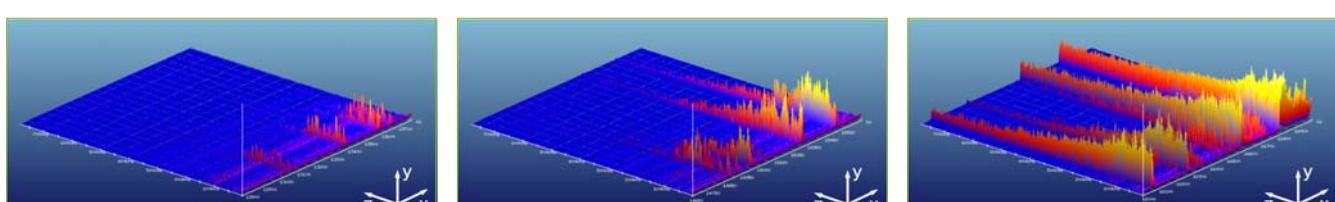
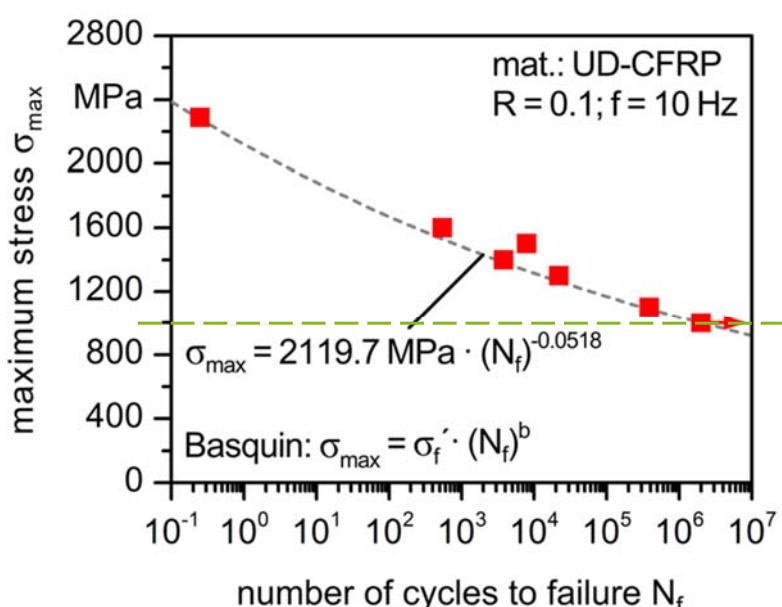
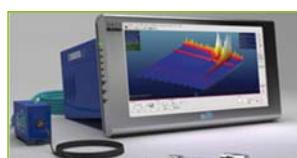
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Verformungs- und Schädigungsverhalten von faserverstärktem Polyurethan und Epoxidharz der Luftfahrtindustrie

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4. Results

Carbon Fiber-Reinforced Polymer – Woehler Curve



Huelsbusch, D.; Walther, F.: The e-Journal of Nondestructive Testing 20 (2015) 1-9.

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Verformungs- und Schädigungsverhalten von faserverstärktem Polyurethan und Epoxidharz der Luftfahrtindustrie

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PRISCA – Motivation



Source: faz.net

- ♦— PU - RTM Resin
- ◆— EP - RTM Resin

Damage tolerance

Better performance

Curing time

Tensile strength

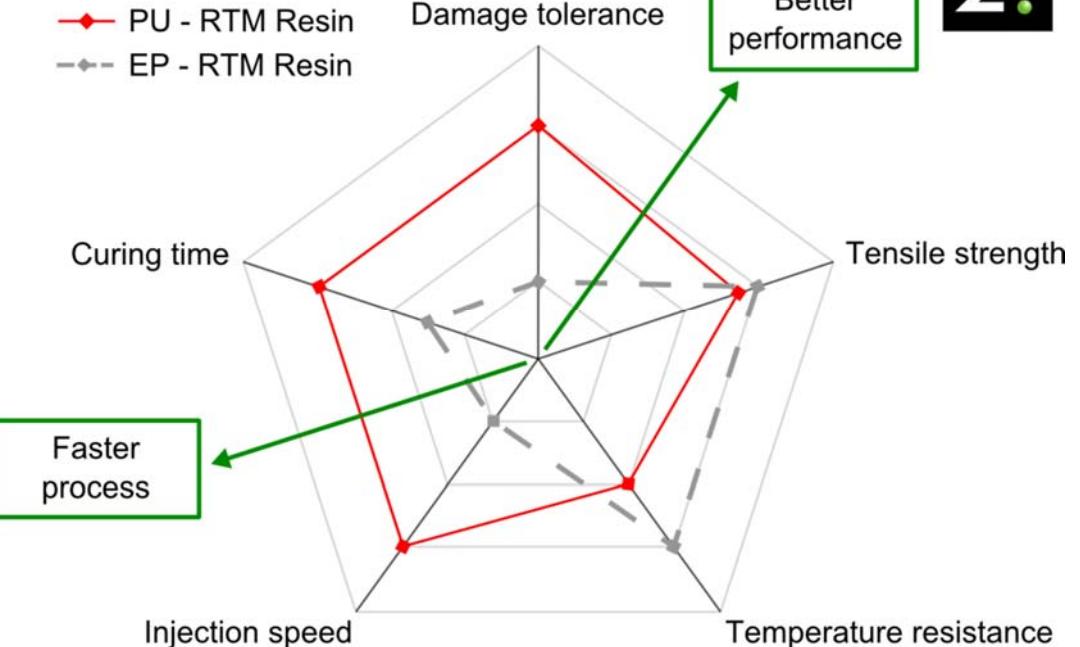
Injection speed

Temperature resistance

Faster process



Source: FACC



Source: Henkel

4. Results

PRISCA – Structure

www.prisca-eureka.eu



Development RTM-Process



Producer sandwich parts

Polyurethane processing



Producer monolithic parts



Foam core material

Hochschule
Ravensburg-Weingarten
Technik | Wirtschaft | Sozialwesen



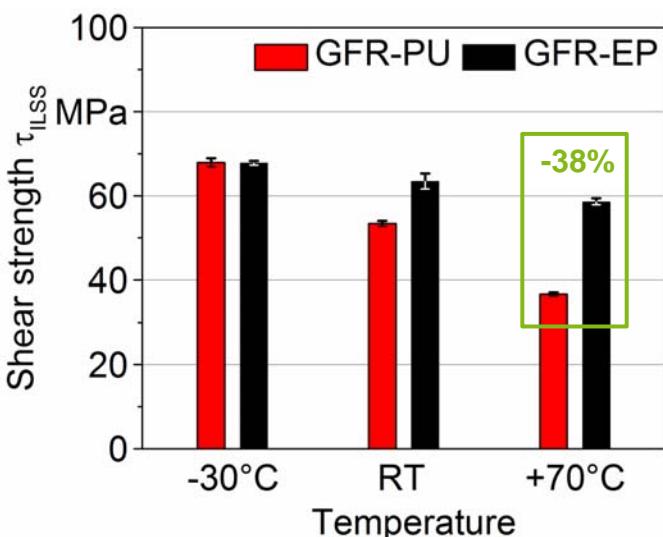
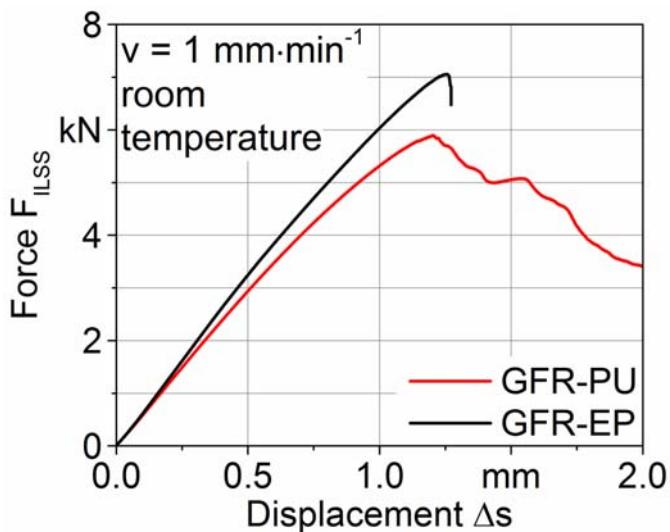
Fire protection testing



Development Polyurethane resin

4. Results

Glass Fiber-Reinforced Polymers – Interlaminar Shear Test (ILSS)



Huelsbusch, D.; Mueller, Y.; Barandun, G.-A.; Niedermeier, M.; Walther, F.: European Conference on Composite Materials 17, ECCM17 (2016).

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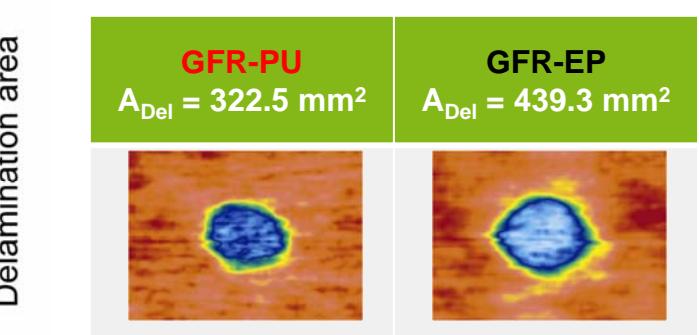
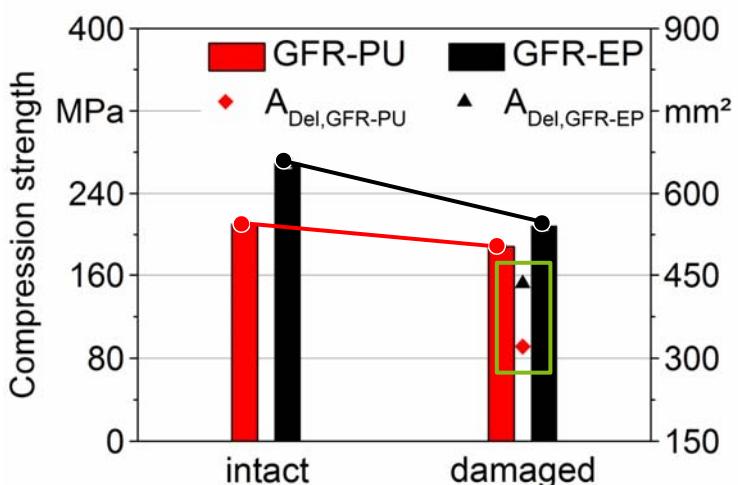
Verformungs- und Schädigungsverhalten von faserverstärktem Polyurethan und Epoxidharz der Luftfahrtindustrie

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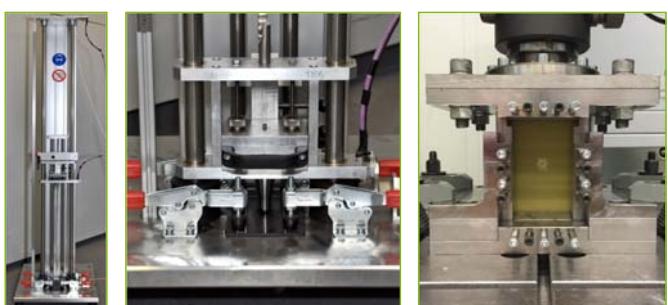
- Interlaminar shear test based on DIN 14130-1
- Determination of interlaminar shear strength of GFR-PU and GFR-EP
- Investigation of the influence of temperature -30°C, RT, +70°C

4. Results

Glass Fiber-Reinforced Polymers – Compression after Impact Test (CAI)



- Compression after impact test based on ASTM D7136
- Impact energy 30J
- Determination of compression strength of GFR-PU and GFR-EP
- Investigation of the influence of temperature -30°C, RT, +70°C



Huelsbusch, D.; Mueller, Y.; Barandun, G.-A.; Niedermeier, M.; Walther, F.: European Conference on Composite Materials 17, ECCM17 (2016).

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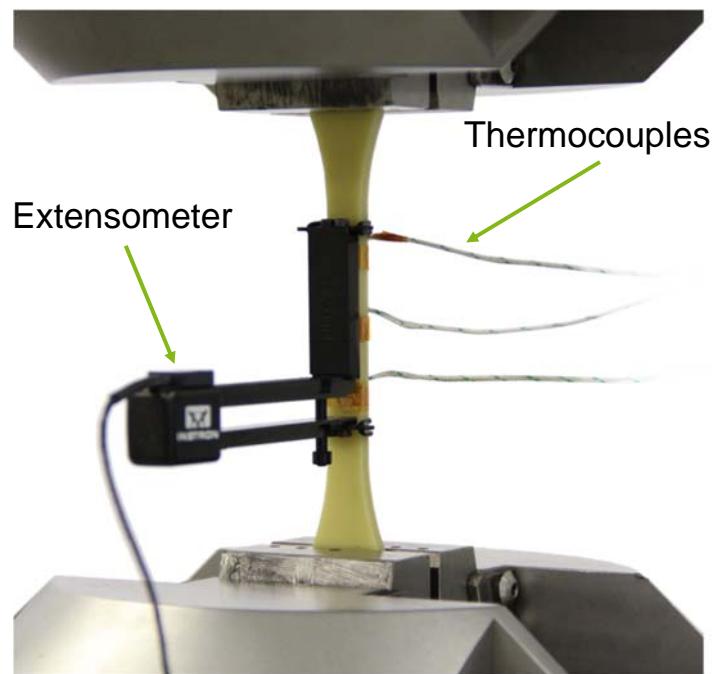
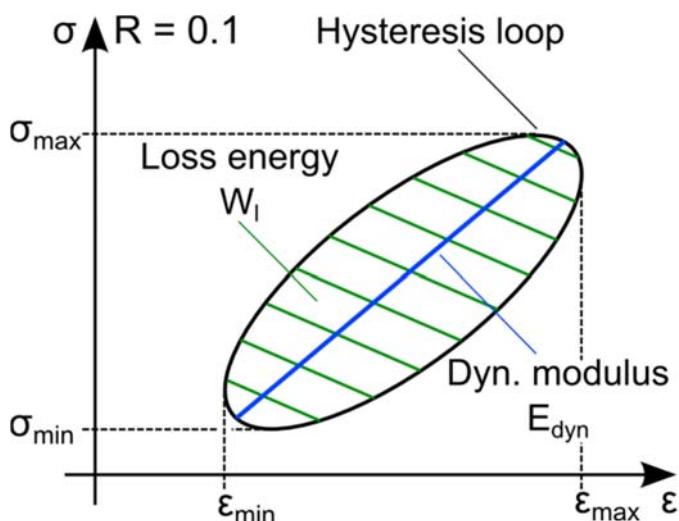
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Glass Fiber-Reinforced Polymers – Fatigue Test Setup

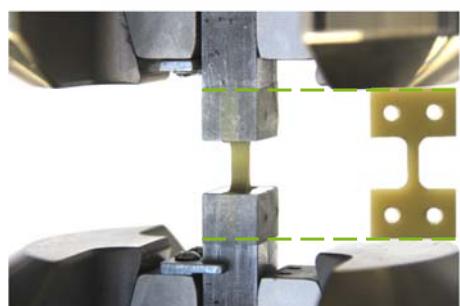
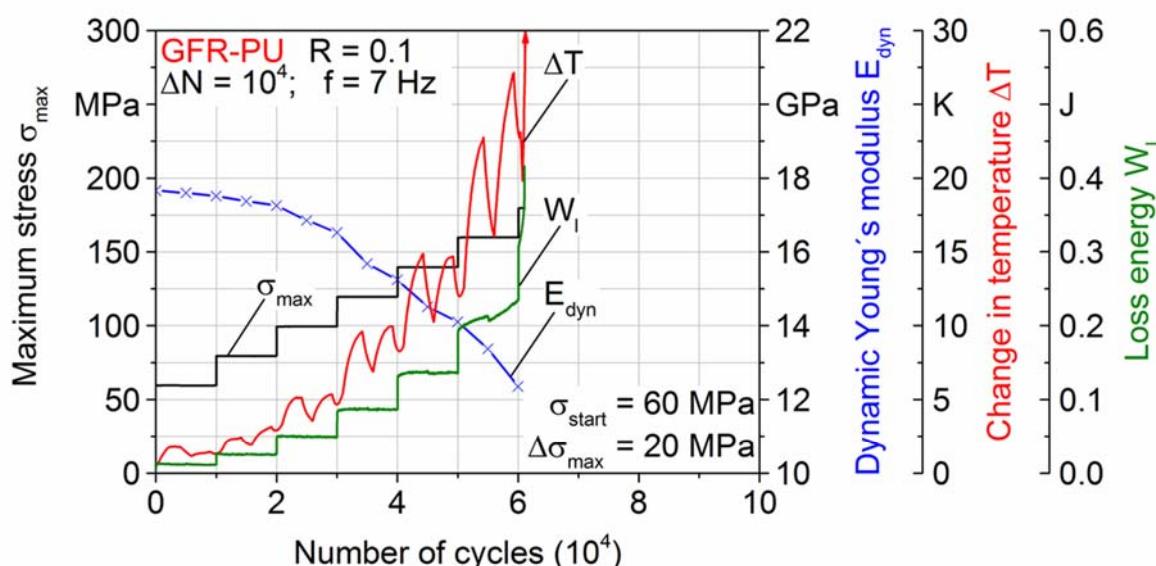


- Hysteresis analysis
- Loss energy
- Dyn. Young's modulus → Stiffness degradation



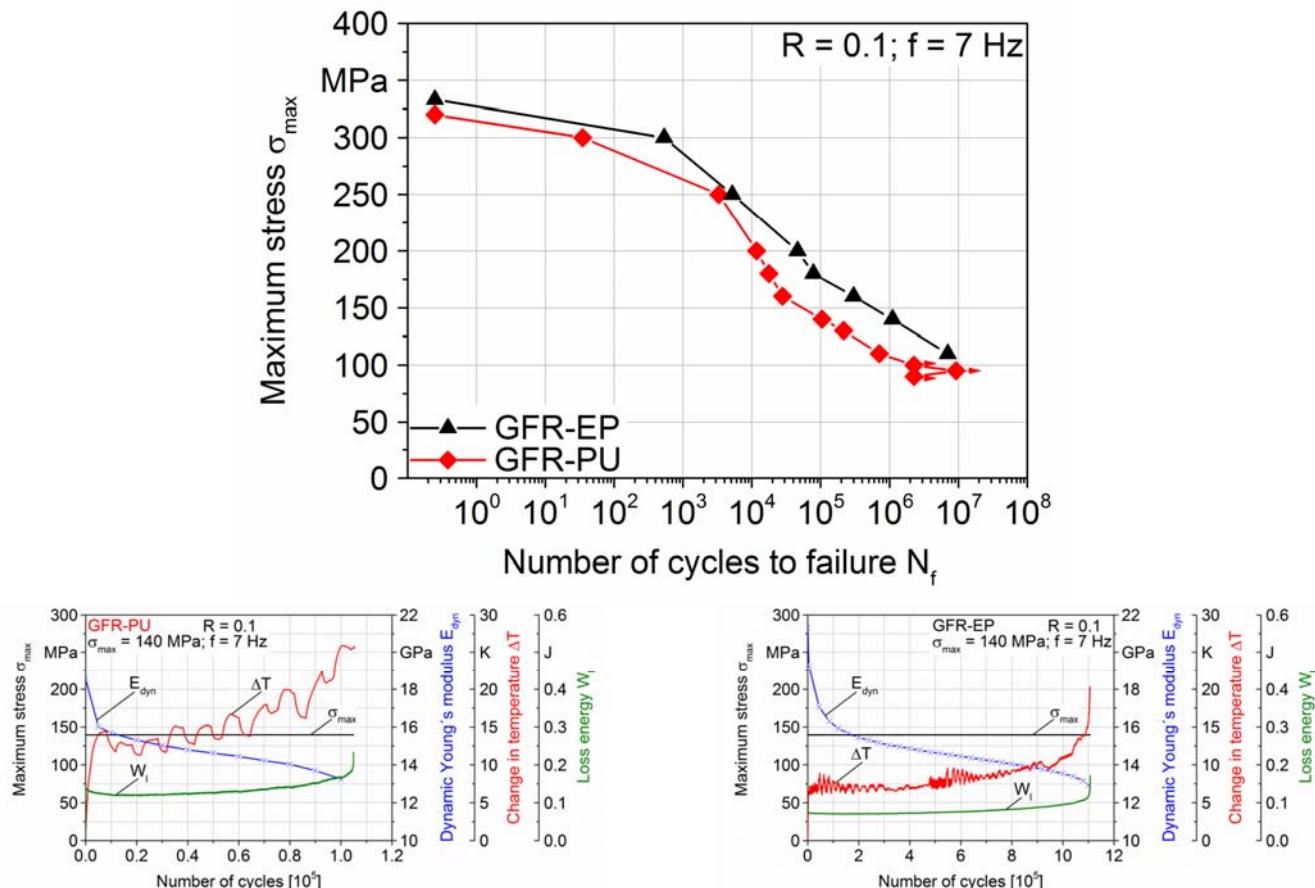
4. Results

Glass Fiber-Reinforced Polyurethane – Load increase Method



4. Results

Glass Fiber-Reinforced Polymers – Woehler Curve



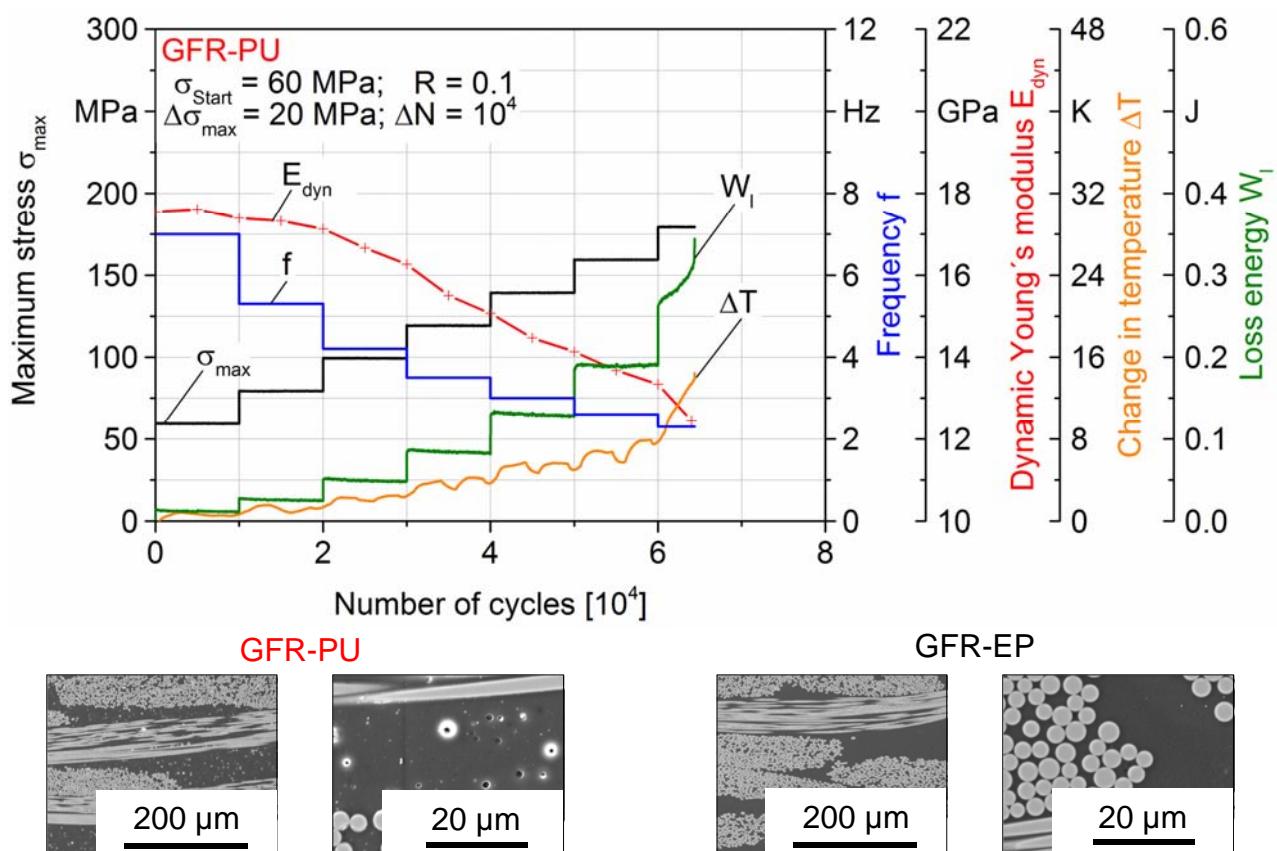
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Verformungs- und Schädigungsverhalten von faserverstärktem Polyurethan und Epoxidharz der Luftfahrtindustrie

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4. Results

Strain Rate-Adjusted Testing – Variable Frequency



Key Points

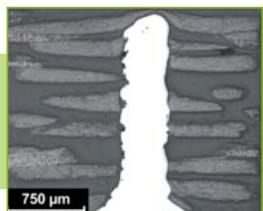
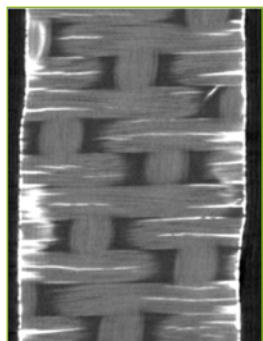
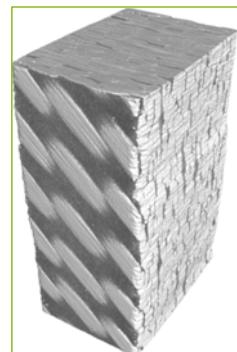
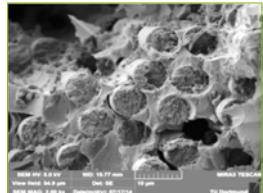
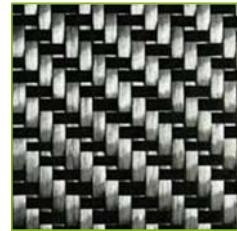
- **Research strategy**
 - Characterization of structure-property relations
 - Evaluation of deformation and damage mechanisms and processes with physical sensor systems

- Gain of **additional information** compared to lifetime-oriented tests (Woehler curve)

- **Applicability** of physical sensor systems
 - for structures and components
 - during service loading (condition-monitoring)
 - at very high frequencies (VHCF)

- **Reduction of experimental efforts and costs**
 - Combination of load increase and constant amplitude tests

- **Conclusions:**
Basis for a secure and economic application of fatigue-loaded construction materials and joints



5. Contact person

Daniel Huelsbusch

Publications

- #1: Huelsbusch, D.; Jamrozy, M.; Frieling, G.; Mueller, Y.; Barandun, G.A.; Niedermeier, M.; Walther, F.: **Materials Testing 59, 2 (2017) 109-117.**
- #2: Huelsbusch, D.; Mueller, Y.; Barandun, G.-A.; Niedermeier, M.; Walther, F.: **ECCM17, Proc. of 17th European Conference on Composite Materials,** Publisher: European Society for Composite Materials (ESCM) ISBN 978-3-00-053387-7 (2016) 1-9.
- #3: Huelsbusch, D.; Haack, M.; Solbach, A.; Emmelmann, C.; Walther, F.: **ICCM20, Proc. of 20th International Conference on Composite Materials,** (2015) 1-12.
- #4: Huelsbusch, D.; Walther, F.: **The e-Journal of Nondestructive Testing 20, 1 ISSN 1435-4934 (2015) 1-9.**
- #5: Klein, M.; Huelsbusch, D.; Walther, F.; Bartsch, M.; Hausmann, J.; Frantz, M.; Lauter, C.; Tröster, T.: **Euro Hybrid 2014**, ISBN 978-3-88355-402-0 (2014) 101-108.



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Acknowledgement



KF2198131EB4

Polyurethane Reaction Injection for Structural Composite Applications



**Thank you for
your attention!**



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